Consultancy for Policy Review and Plan Development Fifth Convention on Wetlands Strategic Plan

#### **Rob McInnes**

Christine Prietto Luisa Ricaurte Matthew Simpson Nick Davidson Priyanie Amerasinghe Rebecca Woodward Sana Mezoughi





Strategic Plan Working Group Meeting (SC62) 4<sup>th</sup> September 2023

## 5<sup>th</sup> Strategic Plan

#### **Consultancy team**

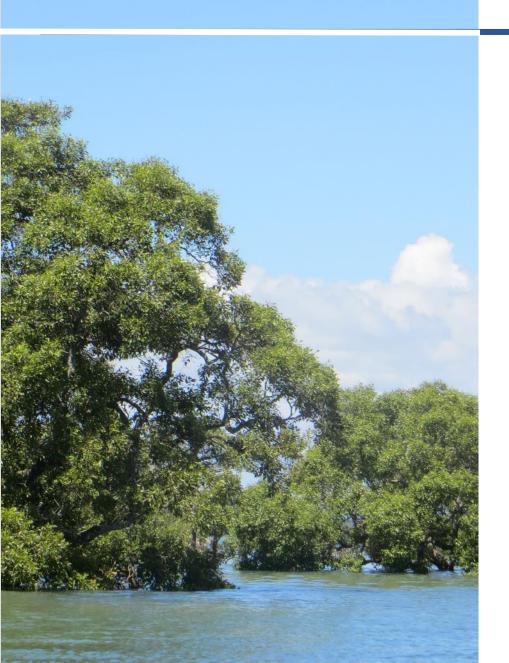
- Eight team members
- Allocated one team member per Region
- All team members have experience with different aspects of the Convention
- All the team are willing to work with Contracting Parties and support the development of the 5<sup>th</sup> Strategic Plan



Team member	Region	Email
Rob McInnes	Global	rob@rmwe.co.uk
Nick Davidson	Global	arenaria.interpres@gmail.com
Matthew Simpson	North America	matthew@35percent.co.uk
Rebecca Woodward	Europe	rebecca@35percent.co.uk
Christine Prietto	Oceania	christine.prietto@gmail.com
Priyanie Amerasinghe	Asia	priyaniea@gmail.com
Luisa Ricaurte	Latin America and the Caribbean	ricaurte.luisa@gmail.com
Sana Mezoughi	Africa	mezoughisana7@gmail.com

## Agenda item 3: **Update on activities to date**





### **Consultancy programme**

- The Convention is developing the 5<sup>th</sup> Strategic Plan (SP5) in three phases
  - Phase 1. Preliminary scoping, work planning, develop engagement and consultation strategy (October 2022 to June 2023 - Completed)
  - Phase 2. Document review and research including engagement and consultation (June 2023 – November 2023 - On-going)
  - Phase 3. Plan development (Timing TBC – Contingent on COP15)

#### SP5 parallel workstreams

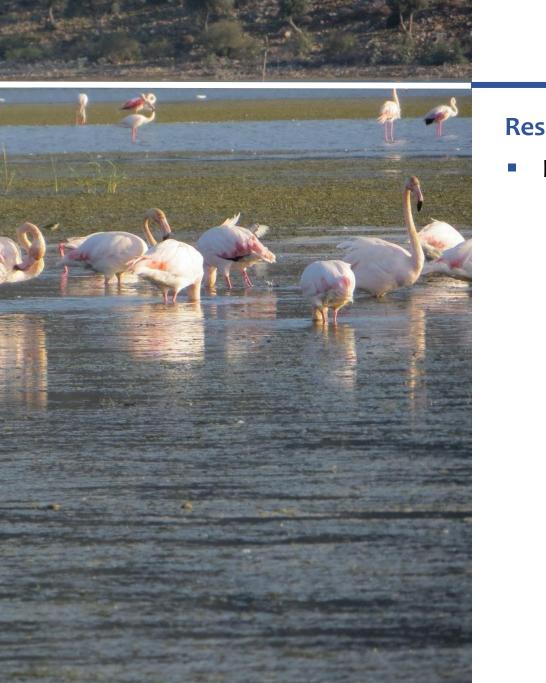
- Two parallel workstreams:
  - Research and review
  - Engagement and consultation
- (Verifiable audit trail)
- Development of SP5



#### **Research and review**

- National Reports
- Resolutions
- Published documents
  - GWO
  - Regional Outlooks
  - Peer-reviewed papers
  - Reports
- Synergistic initiatives (GBF, SDGs, NDCs)
- Synthesis and audit trail





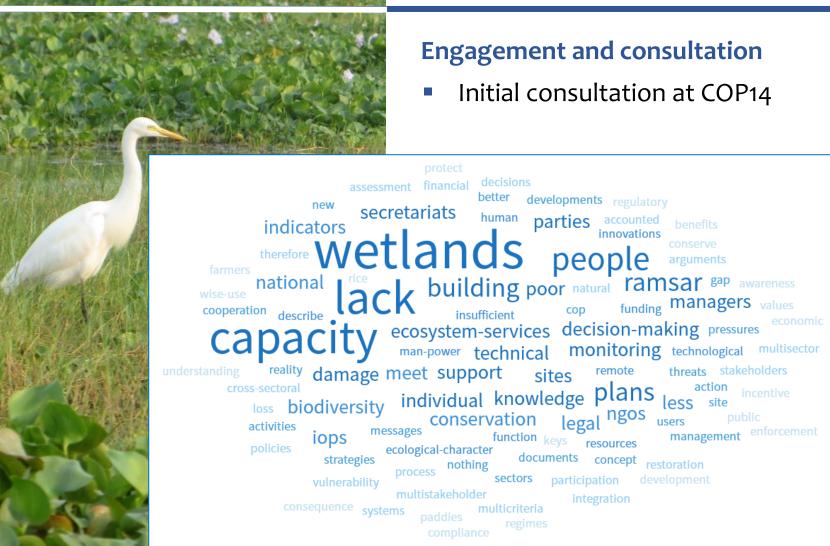
#### **Research and review**

- Initial high-level observations:
  - National Reports are the critical reporting mechanism
  - Potential alignment with other reporting processes and particularly the use of indicators
  - Drivers of threats to wetlands are not universal or consistent (regional and economic differences)
  - Solutions to delivery of conservation and wise use may be hierarchical

remote threats stakeholders

action

management



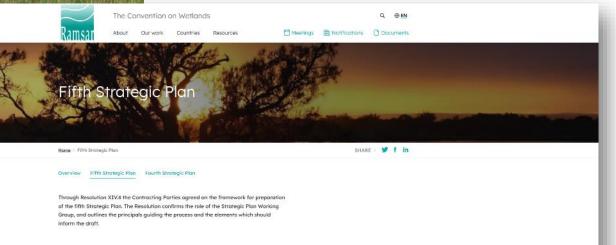
#### **Engagement and consultation**

Initial consultation at COP14



#### **Engagement and consultation**

- Initial consultation at COP14
- Web page has gone live (https://www.ramsar.org/fifthstrategic-plan)



#### 13 November 2022

Resolution XIV.4: Review of the fourth Strategic Plan of the Convention on Wetlands, additions for the period COP14-COP15 and framework for the fifth Strategic Plan

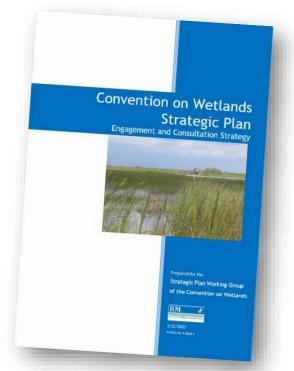
English English (Word) Español (Word) François François (Word)

#### Strategic Plan Working Group

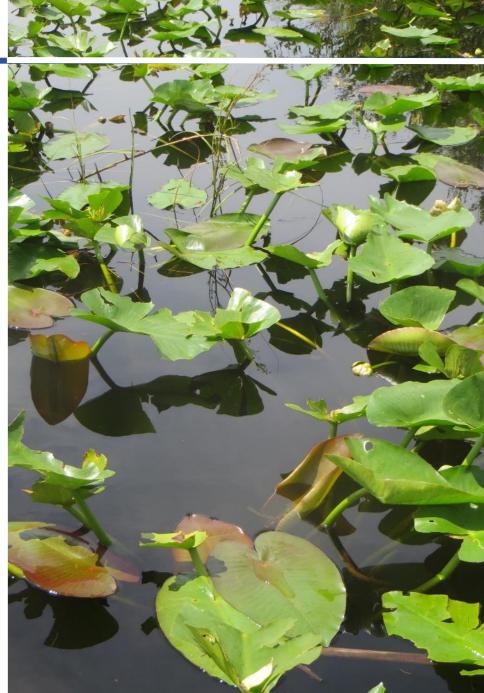
The Strategic Plan Working Group has the mandate to lead on the preparation of the draft fifth Strategic Plan for adoption at COP15. Following guidance from the COP, the Working Group is committed to a process that is inclusive, transparent and accessible, to enable full and effective participation of all interested Contracting Parties, partners and stakeholders.



- Initial consultation at COP14
- Web page is live (https://www.ramsar.org/fifthstrategic-plan)
- Engagement & Consultation
  Strategy report produced



- Different Facilitation Groups identified to assist in engagement and consultation activities:
  - Contracting Parties through their NFPs, CEPA NFPs and STRP NFPs (including the SP5WG)
  - The Convention Secretariat
  - IOPS both at global and regional levels
  - RRIs and RRCs
  - Other observers with formal links to the Convention
  - 5SP Consultants



- Presentation at various meetings and with various organisations
  - Convention Secretariat
  - Youth Working Group
  - Asia, Oceania, Africa Pre-SC62 regional meetings
  - Society of Wetland Scientists

- Receiving responses to the questionnaire...
- Beginning to process questionnaire data...
- Designing next phase of consultation and engagement
- Awaiting feedback from Contracting Parties and other bodies to align activities







# Any questions?

## Agenda item 4: **Preliminary survey results**







## **Preliminary survey results**

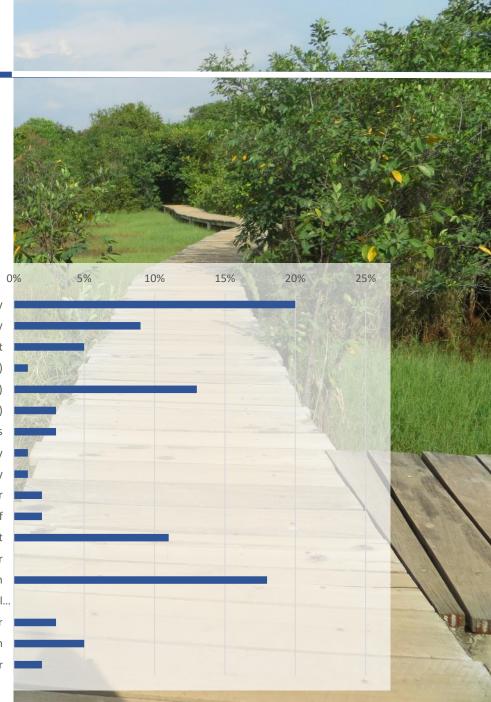
#### Respondents

- To date (2<sup>nd</sup> September) received
  686 responses
  - French = 25
  - English = 436
  - Spanish = 225
- c.18% of all NFPs from Contracting Parties have completed the questionnaire
- c.30% of members of the SP5WG have completed the questionnaire
- Responses received from 71 countries

#### Respondees

- Almost two thirds of responses from:
  - National government
  - NGOs
  - Consultants
  - Academic or research

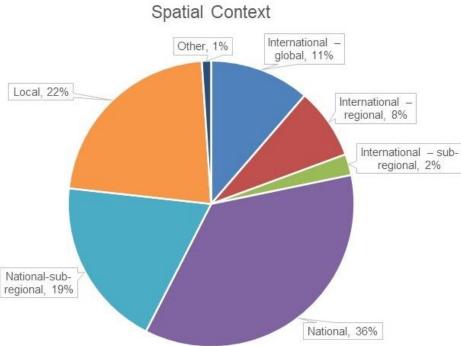
National Government Department / Ministry Regional Government Department / Ministry Local Government Department Inter-governmental Organisation (IGO) Non-governmental Organisation (NGO) Civil Society Organisation (CSO) Company or business Indigenous people or ethnic minority Local community Wetland Site Manager Wetland Site Staff Consultant Private landowner Academic or research Natural resource user (fish or shellfish harvester, natural... Educator or environmental interpreter Private citizen Other





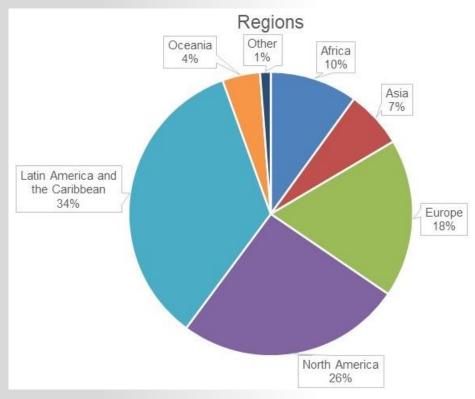
#### **Spatial context**

Reponses represent a range of scales

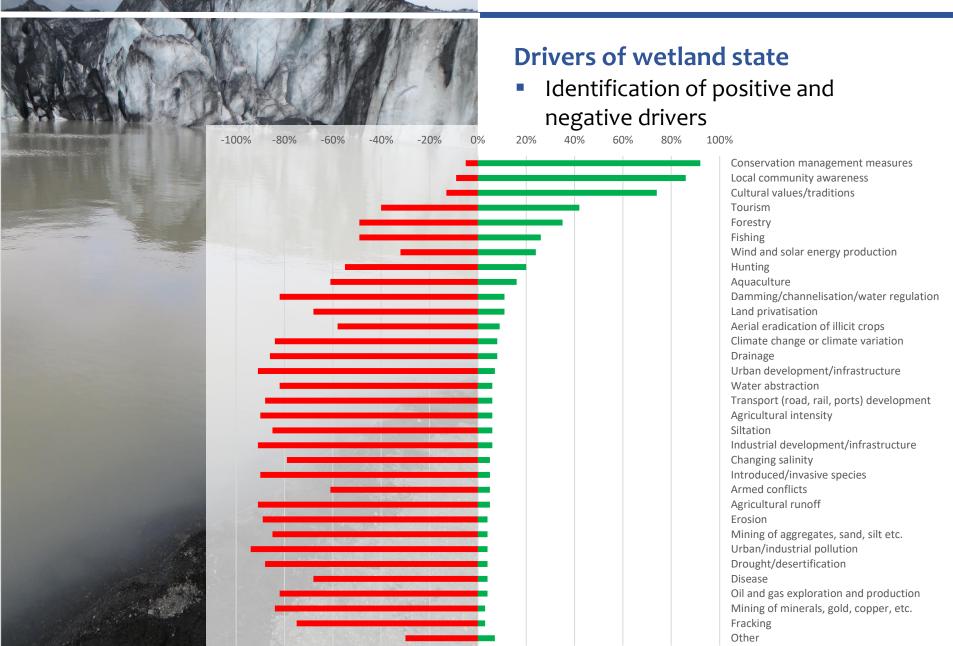


#### **Spatial context**

Responses received from all Regions



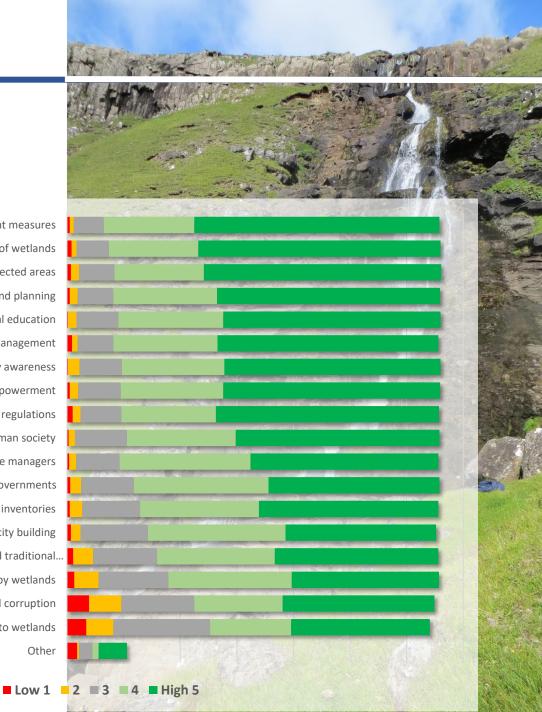




#### Solutions for wise use

 Emerging indication of priority measures and solutions

> Conservation management measures Good scientific understanding of wetlands Designating wetland protected areas Robust and integrated legislation, policies and planning Environmental education Greater financial resources for management Raising local community awareness Local community involvement and empowerment Enforcement of laws and regulations Demonstrating the importance of wetlands for human society Good guidance and information for site managers Good guidance and information for national and local governments Wetland mapping and inventories Training and capacity building Understanding and incorporating cultural values and traditional... Monetary valuation of the benefits provided by wetlands Reduced corruption Allocation of rights to wetlands Other





#### What happens next?

- Extending survey deadline to 29<sup>th</sup> September
- Processing the results of the questionnaire
- Identify gaps in respondents
- Highlight key issues
- Develop next phase of engagement and consultation

#### What happens next?

- Virtual workshops?
  - National
  - Regional
- Engagement with other Convention bodies (STRP, IOPs, CEPA Oversight Panel, etc.) through facilitation groups
- Face-to-face meetings
  - Presentations
  - Workshops
- Suggestions?
  - What does the SP5WG recommend?



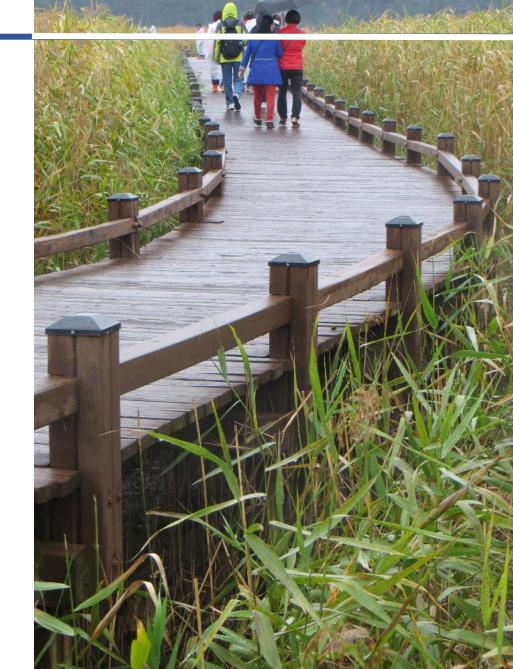


## Agenda item 6: **Review of current SP4 targets**



#### **Current construct**

- Goal 1: Addressing the drivers of wetland loss and degradation
  - 4 Targets
- Goal 2: Effectively conserving and managing the Ramsar Site network
  - 3 Targets
- Goal 3: Wisely using all wetlands
  - 6 Targets
- Goal 4: Enhancing implementation
  - 6 Targets
- Each Target:
  - Tools, actions, resources
  - Key actors
  - Baseline
  - Indicators





#### **Historical construct**

- SP1 to SP3 had similar but different constructs to SP4
- General objectives
- Operational objectives (areas of activity)
- Actions
- Continuity lies more with National Report structure and questions than with the Strategic Plan

#### **Other constructs**

- Global Biodiversity Framework (GBF)
  - Four overarching global Goals
  - 23 Targets with sub-targets
  - Headline indicators (for Goals and Targets)
  - Component indicators
  - Complementary indicators
- Sustainable Development Goals (SDG)
  - 17 Goals
  - 169 Targets
  - 241 Indicators





#### **Points for discussion**

- 1. What are the main challenges for Contracting Parties in delivering against Goals and Targets in SP4?
- 2. Is there a preferred structure for Goals, Targets, Indicators, etc?
- 3. Are all Goals and Targets equal or should there be a hierarchical structure, a prioritisation process or regional/economic stratification?
- 4. At what level should streamlining with other processes take place (Target, Indicator, etc.?)

## Agenda item 7: Monitoring and indicators







# Monitoring and indicators

#### Background

- The link between National Reports and indicators is critical
- Continuity of reporting provided by the NRs is important to track longterm progress of the Convention
- Therefore, indicators should align with NRs
- Not all SP4 indicators are assessed in the NRs
- NRs have evolved over time

## **Monitoring and indicators**

#### **Points for discussion**

- 1. Should the format and content of NRs be changed?
- 2. How do Contracting Parties use the SP4 tools, actors and indicators to complete their NRs?
- 3. The majority of indicators in SP4 are assessed as '% of Contracting Parties'. Is this appropriate to assess how the Convention is delivering on the conservation and wise use of wetlands?

