Ramsar National Report to COP14

Section 1: Institutional Information

Important note: the responses below will be considered by the Ramsar Secretariat as the definitive list of your focal points, and will be used to update the information it holds. The Secretariat's current information about your focal points is available at https://www.ramsar.org/search?f%5B0%5D=type%3Aperson#searchcontacts

Name of Contracting Party

The completed National Report **must be accompanied by a letter** in the name of the Head of Administrative Authority, confirming that this is the Contracting Party's official submission of its COP14 National Report. It can be attached to this question using the "Manage documents" function (blue symbol below) > Cambodia

Designated Ramsar Administrative Authority

Name of Administrative Authority

> General Directorate of Administration for Nature Conservation and Protection, Ministry of Environment, Cambodia

Head of Administrative Authority - name and title

> H.E. Kim Nong, Director General of General Directorate of Administration for Nature Conservation and Protection

Mailing address

> 2nd Floor Lot 503 Morodok Techo Building, Tonle Bassac Road, Tonle Bassac, Chamkarmon, Phnom Penh, Kingdom of Cambodia

Telephone/Fax

> N/A

Email

> N/A

Designated National Focal Point for Ramsar Convention Matters

Name and title

> Srey Sunleang, Director of Freshwater Wetlands Conservation

Mailing address

> 2nd Floor Lot 503 Morodok Techo Building, Tonle Bassac Road, Tonle Bassac, Chamkarmon, Phnom Penh, Kingdom of Cambodia

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Designated National Focal Point for Matters Relating to The Scientific and Technical Review Panel (STRP)

Name and title

> Srey Sunleang, Director of Freshwater Wetlands Conservation

Name of organisation

> Department of Freshwater Wetlands Conservation

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Designated Government National Focal Point for Matters Relating to The Programme on Communication, Education, Participation and Awareness (CEPA)

Name and title

> Srey Sunleang, Director of Freshwater Wetlands Conservation

Name of organisation

> Department of Freshwater Wetlands Conservation

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Designated Non-Government National Focal Point for Matters Relating to The Programme on Communication, Education, Participation and Awareness (CEPA)

Name and title

> Bou Vorsak, Country Programme Manager

Name of organisation

> BirdLife International Cambodia Programme

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> 32A, St.494 Sangkat Phsar Daem Toko, Phnom Penh Cambodia

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> 012222073

Email

> vorsak.bou@birdlife.org

Section 2: General summary of national implementation progress and challenges

In your country, in the past triennium (i.e., since COP13 reporting)

A. What have been the five most successful aspects of implementation of the Convention?

1)

> Government is committed to designate more Ramsar Sites as stated in the National Protected Area Strategic Management Plan 2017-2031. We have designated Stung Sen Core Areas as Cambodia fifth Ramsar Site and designed Boeung Snae Wetlands as the first Protected Area in Prey Vang Province of Cambodia.

2)

> Reginal cooperation, multi-sector and stakeholder engagement, and resource mobilization for the conservation and protection of the important wetlands and their biodiversity

3)

> Conducting education and awareness raising (i.e. World Wetlands Day, World Migratory Birds Day, Welcome to the Bird, and other activities)

4)

> Conducting feasibility study and wetlands assessments for wetlands values and ecosystem services and at least five other wetlands have been identifies and process in designated as Ramsar Sites.

5)

> Developed guideline or policies on wise use of wetlands and expand communities livelihood opportunities through wetland friendly-products and ecotourism activities

B. What have been the five greatest difficulties in implementing the Convention?

1)

> Wetlands conversion to agriculture, settlement, and urban

2)

> Over harvesting of wetland resources especially fishery and water for agriculture

3)

> Lack of technical human resources at the sub-national level

4)

> Overlap the management mandate and lack of local participation

5)

> Sustainability and balance between economic development and wetlands conservation with consideration of local poverty

C. What are the five priorities for future implementation of the Convention?

1)

> National wetland inventory

2)

> Develop the management plan and zonation for all the wetland protected areas and Ramsar Sites

3)

> Capacity building and training to local authorities and site management team including site managers and rangers

4)

> Endeavor on CEPA (Communication, Education, Participation and Awareness) at local and national level

5)

> Expand communities livelihood opportunities and promote wetland wise use concept

D. Do you (AA) have any recommendations concerning priorities for implementation assistance and

requirements for such assistance from the Ramsar Secretariat?

- > Ramsar Secretariat should assist in attracting private sectors to involve and invest in wetland conservation. In addition, Ramsar Secretariat should consider providing capacity building to its contracting parties for the effectiveness in wetland management and contribute to the achievement of the Ramsar strategic plan 2016-2024
- E. Do you (AA) have any recommendations concerning implementation assistance from the Convention's International Organisation Partners (IOPs)? (including ongoing partnerships and partnerships to develop) > IOPs should assist the contracting parties in scientific expertise, technical support, capacity building as well as absorb more regional funding projects which are align with the Ramsar strategic plan 2016-2024
- F. How can national implementation of the Ramsar Convention be better linked with implementation of other multilateral environmental agreements (MEAs), especially those in the 'biodiversity cluster' (Convention on Biological Diversity (CBD), Convention on Migratory Species (CMS), Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species (CITES), World Heritage Convention (WHC), and United Nations Convention to Combat Desertification (UNCCD) and the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change (UNFCCC)?
- > National implementation of the Ramsar Convention could be better linked with CBD, CMS, CITES in term of protection and conservation of endangered and threatened species since wetlands are one of the important habitat for certain endangered species especially waterbirds and migratory birds. For WHC, UNCCD, UNFCCC could be linked in water management, climate change, carbon sequestration, flood and drought control, disaster mitigation and
- G. How is the Ramsar Convention linked with the implementation of water policy/strategy and other strategies in the country (e.g., on sustainable development, energy, extractive industries, poverty reduction, sanitation, food security, biodiversity) and how this could be improved?
- > Ramsar Convention could be linked with the implementation of National Biodiversity Strategy and Action Plan 2016 for the biodiversity conservation especially on the endangered bird conservation and linked with National Environment Strategy and Action Plan 2016-2023 on the natural resource management and governance. In addition, the Ramsar Convention also linked with Cambodia Climate Change Strategic Plan 2014-2023 in term of climate change resilience and contribute to the achievement of National Sustainable Development Goals.
- H. According to paragraph 21 of Resolution XIII.18 on Gender and wetlands, please provide a short description about the balance between men and women participating in wetland-related decisions, programmes and research.
- > There are also women involve in wetland-related programmes and research. In addition, women also participating in wetland-related decisions (i.e. actively chaired the consultation meeting and involve on the designation Boeung Snae wetlands as protected area).
- I. Do you (AA) have any other general comments on the implementation of the Convention?

 > Ramsar Secretariat should invest more on how to ensure the Ramsar strategies and guidelines will be taken into action through providing the technical assistant and capacity building. In addition, funding mechanism for the implementation of those strategies should be considered.
- J. Please list the names of the organisations which have been consulted on or have contributed to the information provided in this report
- > BirdLife Cambodia

Section 3: Indicator questions and further implementation information

Goal 1. Addressing the drivers of wetland loss and degradation

[Reference to Sustainable Development Goals 1, 2, 6, 8, 11, 13, 14, 15]

Target 1

Wetland benefits are featured in national/ local policy strategies and plans relating to key sectors such as water, energy, mining, agriculture, tourism, urban development, infrastructure, industry, forestry, aquaculture, fisheries at the national and local level.

[Reference to Aichi Target 2]

1.1 Have wetland conservation and the identification of wetlands benefits been integrated into sustainable approaches to the following national strategies and planning processes, including: {1.3.2} {1.3.3} KRA 1.3.i

Please select only one per square.

a) National Policy or strategy for wetland management	□ X=Unknown □ D=Planned □ C=Partially □ B=No ☑ A=Yes □ Y=Not Relevant
b) Poverty eradication strategies	 ✓ X=Unknown □ D=Planned □ C=Partially □ B=No □ A=Yes □ Y=Not Relevant
c) Water resource management and water efficiency plans	□ X=Unknown □ D=Planned ☑ C=Partially □ B=No □ A=Yes □ Y=Not Relevant
d) Coastal and marine resource management plans	□ X=Unknown □ D=Planned ☑ C=Partially □ B=No □ A=Yes □ Y=Not Relevant
e) Integrated Coastal Zone Management Plan	□ X=Unknown □ D=Planned ☑ C=Partially □ B=No □ A=Yes □ Y=Not Relevant
f) National forest programmes	☑ X=Unknown □ D=Planned □ C=Partially □ B=No □ A=Yes □ Y=Not Relevant
g) National policies or measures on agriculture	☑ X=Unknown □ D=Planned □ C=Partially □ B=No □ A=Yes □ Y=Not Relevant
h) National Biodiversity Strategy and Action Plans drawn up under the CBD	□ X=Unknown □ D=Planned □ C=Partially □ B=No □ A=Yes □ Y=Not Relevant

i) National policies on energy and mining	☑ X=Unknown □ D=Planned □ C=Partially □ B=No □ A=Yes □ Y=Not Relevant
j) National policies on tourism	□ X=Unknown □ D=Planned ☑ C=Partially □ B=No □ A=Yes □ Y=Not Relevant
k) National policies on urban development	☑ X=Unknown □ D=Planned □ C=Partially □ B=No □ A=Yes □ Y=Not Relevant
l) National policies on infrastructure	☑ X=Unknown □ D=Planned □ C=Partially □ B=No □ A=Yes □ Y=Not Relevant
m) National policies on industry	☑ X=Unknown □ D=Planned □ C=Partially □ B=No □ A=Yes □ Y=Not Relevant
n) National policies on aquaculture and fisheries {1.3.3} KRA 1.3.i	☑ X=Unknown □ D=Planned □ C=Partially □ B=No □ A=Yes □ Y=Not Relevant
o) National plans of actions (NPAs) for pollution control and management	☑ X=Unknown □ D=Planned □ C=Partially □ B=No □ A=Yes □ Y=Not Relevant
p) National policies on wastewater management and water quality	☑ X=Unknown □ D=Planned □ C=Partially □ B=No □ A=Yes □ Y=Not Relevant

1.1 Additional information

> N/A

Target 2

Water use respects wetland ecosystem needs for them to fulfil their functions and provide services at the appropriate scale inter alia at the basin level or along a coastal zone. [Reference to Aichi Targets 7 and 8], [Sustainable Development Goal 6, Indicator 6.3.1]

2.1 Has the quantity and quality of water available to, and required by, wetlands been assessed to support

the implementation of the Guidelines for the allocation and management of water for maintaining the ecological functions of wetlands (Resolution VIII.1, VIII.2) ? 1.24.

☑ C=Partially

2.1 Additional Information

> N/A

2.2 Have assessments of environmental flow been undertaken in relation to mitigation of impacts on the ecological character of wetlands (Action r3.4.iv) \square C=Partially

2.2 Additional Information

- > N/A
- 2.3 What, if any, initiatives been taken to improve the sustainability of water use (or allocation of water resources) in the context of ecosystem requirements across major river basins (Resolutions VIII.1 and XII.12)? (Action 3.4.6.)
- ☑ C=Partially
- 2.3 Additional Information
- > N/A
- 2.4 Have projects that promote and demonstrate good practice in water allocation and management for maintaining the ecological functions of wetlands been developed (Action r3.4.ix.)
- ☑ B=No
- 2.4 Additional Information
- > N/A
- 2.5 Percentage of households linked to sewage system? SDG 6 Target 6.3.1.
- > 20
- 2.5 Additional Information
- > N/A
- 2.6 What is the percentage of sewerage coverage in the country? SDG 6 Target 6.3.1.
- ☑ X=Unknown
- 2.6 Additional Information
- > N/A
- 2.7 What is the percentage of users of septic tank/pit latrine if relevant to your country? SDG 6 Target 6.3.1. ☑ X=Unknown
- 2.7 Additional Information
- > Septic tank are using in some of the rural area and in the flooding village
- 2.8 Does the country use constructed wetlands/ponds as wastewater treatment technology? SDG 6 Target 6.3.1.
- ☑ C=Partially
- 2.8 Additional Information
- > Phnom Penh Capital has natural lake and lagoons (Boeung Tamouk and Boeung Cherng Erk) which functions as natural water treatment facilities but those not protected wetland and under the management of Municipality of Phnom Penh
- 2.9 Number of wastewater treatment plants (or volume treated exist at national level)? SDG 6 Target 6.3.1.
- ☑ E=Exact number (plants)
- > 3
- 2.9 Additional Information
- > Phnom Penh Special Economic Zone, Sihanouk Ville, and Siem Reap Waste water treatment plants
- 2.10 How is the functional status of the wastewater treatment plants? If relevant to your country SDG 6 Target 6.3.1.

☑ X=Unknown

- 2.10 Additional Information
- > N/A
- $2.11\ {
 m The\ percentage}$ of decentralized wastewater treatment technology, including constructed wetlands/ponds is?

SDG 6 Target 6.3.1.

☑ X=Unknown

- 2.11 Additional Information
- > N/A
- 2.12 Number of wastewater reuse systems (or volume re-used) and purpose? SDG 6 Target 6.3.1.

> 0

- 2.12 Additional Information
- > N/A
- 2.13 What is the purpose of the wastewater reuse system if relevant to your country? SDG 6 Target 6.3.1.

☑ X=Unknown

2.13 Additional Information

Please indicate if the wastewater reuse system is for free or taxed or add any additional information.

> N/A

2.14 Does your country use a wastewater treatment process that utilizes wetlands as a natural filter while preserving the wetland ecosystem?

☑ A=Yes

- 2.14 Additional information: If Yes, please provide an example
- > Boeung Tamouk and Boeung Cherng Erk are use as natural wastewater filters but those not protected wetland and under the management of Municipality of Phnom Penh

Target 3

Public and private sectors have increased their efforts to apply guidelines and good practices for the wise use of water and wetlands. $\{1.10\}$

[Reference to Aichi Targets 3, 4, 7 and 8]

3.1 Is the private sector encouraged to apply the Ramsar wise use principle and guidance (Ramsar handbooks for the wise use of wetlands) in its activities and investments concerning wetlands? $\{1.10.1\}$ KRA 1.10.i

☑ C=Partially

- 3.1 Additional Information
- > It is encouraged to develop the Ramsar handbooks in national language
- 3.2 Has the private sector undertaken activities or actions for the conservation, wise use and management of $\{1.10.2\}$ KRA 1.10.ii

Please select only one per square.

a) Ramsar Sites	☐ Y=Not relevant ☐ X=Unknown ☐ D=Planned ☐ C=Partially ☐ B=No ☑ A=Yes

b) Wetlands in general	☐ Y=Not relevant ☐ X=Unknown ☐ D=Planned ☐ C=Partially ☑ B=No ☐ A=Yes

3.2 Additional information

- > Private sector has involve in improve and manage the ecotourism in Prek Toal Ramsar Site
- 3.3 Have actions been taken to implement incentive measures which encourage the conservation and wise use of wetlands? {1.11.1} KRA 1.11.i

☑ C=Partially

- 3.3 Additional information
- > N/A
- 3.4 Have actions been taken to remove perverse incentive measures which discourage conservation and wise use of wetlands? {1.11.2} KRA 1.11.i B=No
- 3.4 Additional Information

> N/A

Target 4

Invasive alien species and pathways of introduction and expansion are identified and prioritized, priority invasive alien species are controlled or eradicated, and management responses are prepared and implemented to prevent their introduction and establishment. {Reference to Aichi Target 9]

- 4.1 Does your country have a comprehensive national inventory of invasive alien species that currently or potentially impact the ecological character of wetlands? {1.9.1} KRA 1.9.i ☑ C=Partially
- 4.1 Additional information
- > There is a list of invasion alien species
- 4.2 Have national policies or guidelines on invasive species control and management been established or reviewed for wetlands? {1.9.2} KRA 1.9.iii ☑ A=Yes
- 4.2 Additional information
- > The guidance for the wise use of freshwater wetlands in Cambodia also included invasive species control and management section in the guideline.
- 4.3. Has your country successfully controlled through management actions invasive species of high risk to wetland ecosystems?

☑ X=Unknown

4.3 Additional Information

If 'Yes', please provide examples, including the species name and the successful management action > We used to take action in control and manage mimosa pigra, water hyacinth, and other invasive species.

4.4 Are there invasive species of high risk to wetland ecosystems that have not been successfully controlled through management actions? ☑ A=Yes

4.4 Additional Information

If 'Yes', please provide examples, including the species name and the challenges to management > Both mimosa pigra and water hyacinth are only temporary control. Those might reinput to the system through water flow and fluctuation.

4.5 Have the effectiveness of wetland invasive alien species control programmes been assessed? ☑ X=Unknown

> N/A

Goal 2. Effectively conserving and managing the Ramsar Site network

[Reference to Sustainable Development Goals 6, 11, 13, 14, 15]

Target 5

The ecological character of Ramsar Sites is maintained or restored through effective, planning and integrated management {2.1.}

[Reference to Aichi Targets 6,11, 12]

5.1 Have a national strategy and priorities been established for the further designation of Ramsar Sites, using the Strategic Framework for the Ramsar List? {2.1.1} KRA 2.1.i
☑ A=Yes

5.1 Additional information

- > National Protected Area Strategic Management Plan 2017-2031
- 5.2 Are the Ramsar Sites Information Service and its tools being used in national identification of further Ramsar Sites to designate? $\{2.2.1\}$ KRA 2.2.ii \square A=Yes
- 5.2 Additional information
- > RSIS is being used for new Ramsar designation

> 1

5.4 Of the Ramsar Sites with a formal management plan, for how many of these is the plan being implemented? {2.4.2} KRA 2.4.i

 \square E=Exact number (sites)

> 1

5.5 Of the Ramsar sites without a formal management plan, for how many is there effective management planning currently being implemented through other relevant means e.g. through existing actions for appropriate wetland management? {2.4.3} KRA 2.4.i

☑ E=Exact number (sites)

> 4

5.3 - 5.5 Additional information

> N/A

5.6 Have all Ramsar sites been assessed regarding the effectiveness of their management (i.e. sites with eitheraformal management plan or management via other relevant means where they exist e.g through existing actions for appropriate wetland management)? {1.6.2} KRA 1.6.ii

5.6 Additional information

> N/A

5.7 How many Ramsar Sites have a cross-sectoral management committee? $\{2.4.4\}$ $\{2.4.6\}$ KRA 2.4.iv \square Y=Not Relevant

5.7 Additional information

If at least 1 site, please give the name and official number of the site or sites > N/A

Target 7

Sites that are at risk of change of ecological character have threats addressed {2.6.}. [Reference to Aichi Targets 5, 7, 11, 12]

7.1 Are mechanisms in place for the Administrative Authority to be informed of negative human-induced

changes or likely changes in the ecological character of Ramsar Sites, pursuant to Article 3.2? {2.6.1} KRA 2.6.i

☑ A=Yes

7.1 Additional information

If 'Yes' or 'Some sites', please summarise the mechanism or mechanisms established
> Rangers and site managers are reporting to their line department of environment in the provincial level and process the report to national level and (AA). The telegram communication platform also been established

7.2 Have all cases of negative human-induced change or likely change in the ecological character of Ramsar Sites been reported to the Ramsar Secretariat, pursuant to Article 3.2? {2.6.2} KRA 2.6.i
☑ O=No Negative Change

7.2 Additional information

If 'Yes' or 'Some cases', please indicate for which Ramsar Sites the Administrative Authority has made Article 3.2 reports to the Secretariat, and for which sites such reports of change or likely change have not yet been made > N/A

7.3 If applicable, have actions been taken to address the issues for which Ramsar Sites have been listed on the Montreux Record, such as requesting a Ramsar Advisory Mission? {2.6.3} KRA 2.6.ii ☑ B=No

7.3 Additional information

If 'Yes', please indicate the actions taken > N/A

Goal 3. Wisely Using All Wetlands

[Reference to Sustainable Development Goals 1, 2, 5, 6, 8, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15]

Target 8

National wetland inventories have been either initiated, completed or updated and disseminated and used for promoting the conservation and effective management of all wetlands {1.1.1} KRA 1.1.i [Reference to Aichi Targets 12, 14, 18, 19]

- 8.1 Does your country have a complete National Wetland Inventory? $\{1.1.1\}$ KRA 1.1.i \square C=In Progress
- 8.1 Additional information

> N/A

8.2 Has your country updated a National Wetland Inventory in the last decade?
☑ C=In Progress

8.2 Additional information

> N/A

8.3 Is wetland inventory data and information maintained? {1.1.2} KRA 1.1.ii $\ \square$ C=Partially

8.3 Additional information

> N/A

8.4 Is wetland inventory data and information made accessible to all stakeholders? $\{1.1.2\}$ KRA 1.1.ii \square C=Partially

8.4 Additional information

> N/A

8.5 Has the condition* of wetlands in your country, overall, changed during the last triennium? {1.1.3}

Please describe on the sources of the information on which your answer is based in the free- text box below. If there is a difference between inland and coastal wetland situations, please describe. If you are able to, please describe the principal driver(s) of the change(s).

* 'Condition' corresponds to ecological character, as defined by the Convention

Please select only one per square.

a) Ramsar Sites	□ P=Status Improved☑ O=No Change□ N=Status Deteriorated
b) Wetlands generally	□ P=Status Improved ☑ O=No Change □ N=Status Deteriorated

8.5 Additional information on a) and/or b)

> N/A

8.6 Based upon the National Wetland Inventory if available please provide a figure in square kilometres for the extent of wetlands (according to the Ramsar definition) for the year 2020 and provide the relevant disaggregated information in the box below. This Information will also be used to report on SDG 6, Target 6.6, Indicator 6.6.1, for which the Ramsar Convention is a co-custodian.

☑ X=Unknown

8.6 Marine/Coastal Wetlands

	Square kilometers (km2)
A Permanent shallow marine waters in most cases less than six metres deep at low tide; includes sea bays and straits.	N/A
B Marine subtidal aquatic beds; includes kelp beds, sea-grass beds, tropical marine meadows.	N/A
C Coral reefs.	N/A
D Rocky marine shores; includes rocky offshore islands, sea cliffs.	N/A
E Sand, shingle or pebble shores; includes sand bars, spits and sandy islets; includes dune systems and humid dune slacks.	N/A
F Estuarine waters; permanent water of estuaries and estuarine systems of deltas.	N/A
G Intertidal mud, sand or salt flats.	N/A
Ga Bivalve (shellfish) reefs.	N/A
H Intertidal marshes; includes salt marshes, salt meadows, saltings, raised salt marshes; includes tidal brackish and freshwater marshes.	N/A
I Intertidal forested wetlands; includes mangrove swamps, nipah swamps and tidal freshwater swamp forests.	N/A

J Coastal brackish/saline lagoons; brackish to saline lagoons with at least one relatively narrow connection to the sea.	N/A
K Coastal freshwater lagoons; includes freshwater delta lagoons.	N/A
Zk(a) – Karst and other subterranean hydrological systems, marine/coastal.	N/A

8.6 Inland Wetlands

	Square kilometers (km2)
L Permanent inland deltas.	N/A
M Permanent rivers/streams/creeks; includes waterfalls.	N/A
N Seasonal/intermittent/irre gular rivers/streams/creeks.	N/A
O Permanent freshwater lakes (over 8 ha); includes large oxbow lakes.	N/A
P Seasonal/intermittent freshwater lakes (over 8 ha); includes floodplain lakes.	N/A
Q Permanent saline/brackish/alkaline lakes.	N/A
R Seasonal/intermittent saline/brackish/alkaline lakes and flats.	N/A
Sp Permanent saline/brackish/alkaline marshes/pools.	N/A
Ss Seasonal/intermittent saline/brackish/alkaline marshes/pools.	N/A
Tp Permanent freshwater marshes/pools; ponds (below 8 ha), marshes and swamps on inorganic soils; with emergent vegetation water-logged for at least most of the growing season.	N/A
Ts Seasonal/intermittent freshwater marshes/pools on inorganic soils; includes sloughs, potholes, seasonally flooded meadows, sedge marshes.	N/A

U Non-forested peatlands; includes shrub or open bogs, swamps, fens.	N/A
Va Alpine wetlands; includes alpine meadows, temporary waters from snowmelt.	N/A
Vt Tundra wetlands; includes tundra pools, temporary waters from snowmelt.	N/A
W Shrub-dominated wetlands; shrub swamps, shrub-dominated freshwater marshes, shrub carr, alder thicket on inorganic soils.	N/A
Xf Freshwater, tree- dominated wetlands; includes freshwater swamp forests, seasonally flooded forests, wooded swamps on inorganic soils.	N/A
Xp Forested peatlands; peatswamp forests.	N/A
Y Freshwater springs; oases.	N/A
Zg Geothermal wetlands.	N/A
Zk(b) – Karst and other subterranean hydrological systems, inland.	N/A

8.6 Human-made wetlands

	Square kilometers (km2)
1 Aquaculture (e.g., fish/shrimp) ponds.	N/A
2 Ponds; includes farm ponds, stock ponds, small tanks; (generally below 8 ha).	N/A
3 Irrigated land; includes irrigation channels and rice fields.	N/A
4 Seasonally flooded agricultural land (including intensively managed or grazed wet meadow or pasture).	N/A
5 Salt exploitation sites; salt pans, salines, etc.	N/A
6 Water storage areas; reservoirs/barrages/dams /impoundments (generally over 8 ha).	N/A
7 Excavations; gravel/brick/clay pits; borrow pits, mining pools.	N/A

8 Wastewater treatment areas; sewage farms, settling ponds, oxidation basins, etc.	N/A
9 Canals and drainage channels, ditches.	N/A
Zk(c) – Karst and other subterranean hydrological systems, human-made.	N/A

8.6 Additional information

Additional information: If the information is available please indicate the % of change in the extent of wetlands over the last three years. Please note: For the % of change in the extent of wetlands, if the period of data covers more than three years, provide the available information, and indicate the period of the change.

> N/A

- 8.7 Please indicate your needs (in terms of technical, financial or governance challenges)to develop, update or complete a National Wetland Inventory
- > Both technical and financial are the challenges for the develop and update National Wetland Inventory

Target 9

The wise use of wetlands is strengthened through integrated resource management at the appropriate scale, inter alia, within a river basin or along a coastal zone {1.3.}. [Reference to Aichi Targets 4, 6, 7]

9.1 Is a Wetland Policy (or equivalent instrument) that promotes the wise use of wetlands in place? $\{1.3.1\}$ KRA 1.3.i

If 'Yes', please give the title and date of the policy in the green text box $\ \square$ A=Yes

- 9.1 Additional information
- > Guidance for the wise use of freshwater wetland in Cambodia
- 9.2 Have any amendments to existing legislation been made to reflect Ramsar commitments? $\{1.3.5\}\{1.3.6\}$ \square B=No
- 9.2 Additional information
- > N/A
- 9.3 Are wetlands treated as natural water infrastructure integral to water resource management at the scale of river basins? $\{1.7.1\}$ $\{1.7.2\}$ KRA 1.7.ii \square A=Yes
- 9.3 Additional information
- > Tonle Sap and Mekong Basin
- 9.4 Have Communication, Education, Participation and Awareness (CEPA) expertise and tools been incorporated into catchment/river basin planning and management (see Resolution X.19)? {1.7.2}{1.7.3} ☑ A=Yes
- 9.4 Additional information
- > N/A
- 9.5 Has your country established policies or guidelines for enhancing the role of wetlands in mitigating or adapting to climate change? $\{1.7.3\}$ $\{1.7.5\}$ KRA 1.7.iii
- 9.5 Additional information
- > N/A
- 9.6 Has your country formulated plans or projects to sustain and enhance the role of wetlands in

supporting and maintaining viable farming systems? $\{1.7.4\}\ \{1.7.6\}\ KRA\ 1.7.v$ \square C=Partially

- 9.6 Additional information
- > N/A
- 9.7 Has research to inform wetland policies and plans been undertaken in your country on:
- {1.6.1} KRA 1.6.i

Please select only one per square.

a) agriculture-wetland interactions	☑ C=Planned □ B=No □ A=Yes
b) climate change	□ C=Planned □ B=No ☑ A=Yes
c) valuation of ecoystem services	☐ C=Planned ☐ B=No ☑ A=Yes

9.7 Additional information

- > N/A
- 9.8 Has your country submitted a request for Wetland City Accreditation of the Ramsar Convention, Resolution XII.10 ?
- ☑ D=Planned
- 9.8 Additional information

If 'Yes', please indicate How many request have been submitted > N/A

- 9.9 Has your country made efforts to conserve small wetlands in line with Resolution XIII. 21?
 ☑ C=Partially
- 9.9 Additional information: (If 'Yes', please indicate what actions have been implemented)

If 'Yes', please indicate what actions have been implemented \rightarrow N/A

Target 10

The traditional knowledge innovations and practices of indigenous peoples and local communities relevant for the wise use of wetlands and their customary use of wetland resources, are documented, respected, subject to national legislation and relevant international obligations and fully integrated and reflected in the implementation of the Convention with a full and effective participation of indigenous and local communities at all relevant levels.

[Reference to Aichi Target 18]

- 10.1 Have case studies, participation in projects or successful experiences on cultural aspects of wetlands been compiled. Resolution VIII.19 and Resolution IX.21? (Action 6.1.6)

 ☑ B=No
- 10.1 Additional information

If yes please indicate the case studies or projects documenting information and experiences concerning culture and wetlands

> N/A

10.2 Have the guidelines for establishing and strengthening local communities' and indigenous people's participation in the management of wetlands been used or applied such as (Resolution VII. 8) (Action 6.1.5)

Please select only one per square.

a) stakeholders, including local communities and indigenous people are represented on National Ramsar Committees or similar bodies	□ D=Planned □ C=In Preparation □ B=No □ A=Yes
b) involvement and assistance of indigenous people's and community-based groups, wetland education centres and non-governmental organizations with the necessary expertise to facilitate the establishment of participatory approaches	□ D=Planned □ C=In Preparation □ B=No ☑ A=Yes

10.2 Additional information

If the answer is "yes" please indicate the use or aplication of the guidelines \rightarrow N/A

10.3 Traditional knowledge and management practices relevant for the wise use of wetlands have been documented and their application encouraged (Action 6.1.2)

☑ D=Planned

10.3 Additional information

> N/A

Target 11

Wetland functions, services and benefits are widely demonstrated, documented and disseminated. {1.4.} [Reference to Aichi Targets 1, 2, 13, 14]

11.1 Have ecosystem benefits/services provided by wetlands been researched in your country, recorded in documents like State of the Environment reporting, and the results promoted? $\{1.4.1\}$ KRA 1.4.ii \square A=Yes

11.1 Additional information

If 'Yes' or 'Partially', please indicate, how many wetlands and their names > All the protected wetland and Ramsar sites

11.2 Have wetland programmes or projects that contribute to poverty alleviation objectives or food and water security plans been implemented? {1.4.2} KRA 1.4.i
☑ C=Partially

11.2 Additional information

> N/A

11.3 Have socio-economic values of wetlands been included in the management planning for Ramsar Sites and other wetlands? $\{1.4.3\}\{1.4.4\}$ KRA 1.4.iii \square A=Yes

11.3 Additional information

If 'Yes' or 'Partially', please indicate, if known, how many Ramsar Sites and their names
> Four Ramsar Sites (Prek Toal, Stung Treng, Boeung Chhmar, Stung Sen) are in the process of updating the
management plan, while management plan for Koh Kapik Ramsar Site has been updated

11.4 Have cultural values of wetlands been included in the management planning for Ramsar Sites and other wetlands including traditional knowledge for the effective management of sites (Resolution VIII.19)? {1.4.3} {1.4.4} KRA 1.4.iii
☑ A=Yes

11.4 Additional information

If 'Yes' or 'Partially', please indicate, if known, how many Ramsar Sites and their names
> Four Ramsar Sites (Prek Toal, Stung Treng, Boeung Chhmar, Stung Sen) are in the process of updating the

management plan, while management plan for Koh Kapik Ramsar Site has been updated

Target 12

Restoration is in progress in degraded wetlands, with priority to wetlands that are relevant for biodiversity conservation, disaster risk reduction, livelihoods and/or climate change mitigation and adaptation. {1.8.} [Reference to Aichi Targets 14 and 15].

- 12.1 Additional information
- > Boeung Snae Wetland
- 12.2 Have wetland restoration/rehabilitation programmes, plans or projects been effectively implemented? {1.8.2} KRA 1.8.i
- ☑ D=Planned
- 12.2 Additional information

If 'Yes' or 'Partially', please indicate, if available the extent of wetlands restored > N/A

12.3 Have the Guidelines for Global Action on Peatlands and on Peatlands, climate change and wise use (Resolutions VIII.1 and XII.11) been implemented including? Please select only one per square.

a) Knowledge of global resources	☐ Y=Not relevant ☐ X=Unknown ☐ D=Planned ☐ C=Partially ☐ B=No ☑ A=Yes
b) Education and public awareness on peatlands	☐ Y=Not relevant ☐ X=Unknown ☐ D=Planned ☐ C=Partially ☐ B=No ☑ A=Yes
c) Policy and legislative instruments	☐ Y=Not relevant ☐ X=Unknown ☑ D=Planned ☐ C=Partially ☐ B=No ☐ A=Yes
d) Wise use of peatlands	☐ Y=Not relevant ☐ X=Unknown ☑ D=Planned ☐ C=Partially ☐ B=No ☐ A=Yes
e) Research networks, regional centres of expertise, and institutional capacity	☐ Y=Not relevant ☐ X=Unknown ☐ D=Planned ☐ C=Partially ☐ B=No ☑ A=Yes
f) International cooperation	☐ Y=Not relevant ☐ X=Unknown ☐ D=Planned ☐ C=Partially ☐ B=No ☑ A=Yes
g) Implementation and support	☐ Y=Not relevant ☐ X=Unknown ☐ D=Planned ☑ C=Partially ☐ B=No ☐ A=Yes

12.3 Additional Information

If 'Yes' or 'Partially', please indicate, the progress in implementation

> Under ASEAN initiated regional project, a nation wide peatland assessment and mapping plan to conduct, raising the awareness, capacity building, etc.

Target 13

Enhanced sustainability of key sectors such as water, energy, mining, agriculture, tourism, urban development, infrastructure, industry, forestry, aquaculture and fisheries when they affect wetlands, contributing to biodiversity conservation and human livelihoods [Reference to Aichi Targets 6 and 7]

13.1 Are Strategic Environmental Assessment practices applied when reviewing policies, programmes and plans that may impact upon wetlands? {1.3.3} {1.3.4} KRA 1.3.ii
☑ A=Yes

13.1 Additional information

> N/A

13.2 Are Environmental Impact Assessments made for any development projects (such as new buildings, new roads, extractive industry) from key sectors such as water, energy, mining, agriculture, tourism, urban development, infrastructure, industry, forestry, aquaculture and fisheries that may affect wetlands? $\{1.3.4\}$ $\{1.3.5\}$ KRA 1.3.iii

13.2 Additional information

> N/A

Goal 4. Enhancing implementation

[Reference to Sustainable Development Goals 1, 2, 6, 9, 10, 11, 13, 14, 15, 17]

Target 15

Ramsar Regional Initiatives with the active involvement and support of the Parties in each region are reinforced and developed into effective tools to assist in the full implementation of the Convention. {3.2.}

15.1 Have you (AA) been involved in the development and implementation of a Regional Initiative under the framework of the Convention? {3.2.1} KRA 3.2.i
☑ A=Yes

15.1 Additional information

If 'Yes' or 'Planned', please indicate the regional initiative(s) and the collaborating countries of each initiative > RRC-EA, EAAFP, IBRRI

15.2 Has your country supported or participated in the development of other regional (i.e., covering more than one country) wetland training and research centres? {3.2.2}

☑ B=No

15.2 Additional information

If 'Yes', please indicate the name(s) of the centre(s) > N/A

Target 16

Wetlands conservation and wise use are mainstreamed through communication, capacity development, education, participation and awareness {4.1} [Reference to Aichi Targets 1 and 18]

16.1 Has an action plan (or plans) for wetland CEPA been established? {4.1.1} KRA 4.1.i

Even if no CEPA plans have been developed, if broad CEPA objectives for CEPA actions have been established, please indicate this in the Additional information section below *Please select only one per square.*

a) At the national level	□ D=Planned □ C=Partially □ B=No ☑ A=Yes □ C=In Progress
b) Sub-national level	□ D=Planned □ C=Partially □ B=No ☑ A=Yes □ C=In Progress
c) Catchment/basin level	□ D=Planned □ C=Partially □ B=No ☑ A=Yes □ C=In Progress
d) Local/site level	□ D=Planned □ C=Partially □ B=No ☑ A=Yes □ C=In Progress

16.1 Additional information

If 'Yes' or 'In progress' to one or more of the four questions above, for each please describe the mechanism, who is responsible and identify if it has involved CEPA NFPs

> Issue the notification to encourage sub-national and site local for organizing the awareness raising and CPEA activities including annual celebration of World Wetlands Day, World Migratory Bird Day

16.2 How many centres (visitor centres, interpretation centres, education centres) have been established? {4.1.2} KRA 4.1.ii

a) at Ramsar Sites

☑ E=Exact Number (centres)

> 1

16.2 How many centres (visitor centres, interpretation centres, education centres) have been established? {4.1.2} KRA 4.1.ii

b) at other wetlands

☑ E=Exact Number (centres)

> 1

16.2 Additional information

If centres are part of national or international networks, please describe the networks > N/A

16.3 Does the Contracting Party {4.1.3} KRA 4.1.iii

Please select only one per square.

a) promote stakeholder participation in decision- making on wetland planning and management	□ D=Planned □ C=Partially □ B=No ☑ A=Yes
b) specifically involve local stakeholders in the selection of new Ramsar Sites and in Ramsar Site management?	□ D=Planned □ C=Partially □ B=No □ A=Yes

16.3 Additional information

If 'Yes' or 'Partially', please provide information about the ways in which stakeholders are involved > Organize the stakeholder consultation meeting or workshop at the local, provincial and national level for the wetland planning and management as well as the designation of new Ramsar Site.

16.4 Do you have an operational cross-sectoral National Ramsar/Wetlands Committee? $\{4.1.6\}$ KRA 4.3.v \square B=No

16.4 Additional information

If 'Yes', indicate a) its membership; b) number of meetings since COP13; and c) what responsibilities the Committee has

> N/A

16.5 Do you have an operational cross-sectoral body equivalent to a National Ramsar/Wetlands Committee? {4.1.6} KRA 4.3.v

☑ B=No

16.5 Additional information

If 'Yes', indicate a) its membership; b) number of meetings since COP13; and c) what responsibilities the Committee has

> N/A

16.6 Are other communication mechanisms (apart from a national committee) in place to share Ramsar implementation guidelines and other information between the Administrative Authority and a), b) or c) below? {4.1.7} KRA 4.1.vi:

Please select only one per square.

a) Ramsar Site managers	□ D=Planned □ C=Partially □ B=No ☑ A=Yes
b) other MEA national focal points	□ D=Planned □ C=Partially □ B=No ☑ A=Yes
c) other ministries, departments and agencies	□ D=Planned □ C=Partially □ B=No ☑ A=Yes

16.6 Additional information

If 'Yes' or 'Partially', please describe what mechanisms are in place

> Invite and involve other site managers, other MEA national focal points and relevant departments for the wetland-related meeting or workshop

16.7 Have Ramsar-branded World Wetlands Day activities (whether on 2 February or at another time of year), either government and NGO-led or both, been carried out in the country since COP13? {4.1.8} ☑ A=Yes

16.7 Additional information

> Cambodia celebrated World Wetlands Day annually

16.8 Have campaigns, programmes, and projects (other than for World Wetlands Day-related activities) been carried out since COP13 to raise awareness of the importance of wetlands to people and wildlife and the ecosystem benefits/services provided by wetlands? {4.1.9}

16.8 Additional information

If these and other CEPA activities have been undertaken by other organizations, please indicate this > Other CEPA activities were organized including exhibition, fair, wetland festival, world migratory birds day and welcome to the bird, etc.

Target 17

Financial and other resources for effectively implementing the fourth Ramsar Strategic Plan 2016 - 2024 from all sources are made available. {4.2.} [Reference to Aichi Target 20]

17.1a Have Ramsar contributions been paid in full for 2018, 2019 and 2020? {4.2.1} KRA 4.2.i ☑ A=Yes

- 17.1b If 'No' in 17.1 a), please clarify what plan is in place to ensure future prompt payment > N/A
- 17.2 Has any additional financial support been provided through voluntary contributions to non-core funded Convention activities? $\{4.2.2\}$ KRA 4.2.i

17.2 Additional information

If 'Yes' please state the amounts, and for which activities

- > Expend on field work and CEPA activities
- 17.3 [For Contracting Parties with a development assistance agency only ('donor countries')]: Has the agency provided funding to support wetland conservation and management in other countries? {3.3.1} KRA 3.3.i

☑ Z=Not Applicable

17.3 Additional information

If 'Yes', please indicate the countries supported since COP12 > N/A

17.4 [For Contracting Parties with a development assistance agency only ('donor countries')]: Have environmental safeguards and assessments been included in development proposals proposed by the agency? {3.3.2} KRA 3.3.ii

☑ Z=Not Applicable

17.4 Additional information

> N/A

17.5 [For Contracting Parties that have received development assistance only ('recipient countries')]: Has funding support been received from development assistance agencies specifically for in-country wetland conservation and management? {3.3.3}

☑ A=Yes

17.5 Additional information

If 'Yes', please indicate from which countries/agencies since COP12 > KfW, Mekong-Lancang Cooperation,

17.6 Has any financial support been provided by your country to the implementation of the Strategic Plan?
☑ A=Yes

17.6 Additional information

If "Yes" please state the amounts, and for which activities

> Each year, Cambodia government allocates budget for the implementation of some activities

Target 18

International cooperation is strengthened at all levels {3.1}

18.1 Are the national focal points of other MEAs invited to participate in the National Ramsar/Wetland Committee? $\{3.1.1\}$ $\{3.1.2\}$ KRAs 3.1.i & 3.1.iv

18.1 Additional information

- > The National Ramsar Committee hasn't established
- 18.2 Are mechanisms in place at the national level for collaboration between the Ramsar Administrative Authority and the focal points of UN and other global and regional bodies and agencies (e.g. UNEP, UNDP, WHO, FAO, UNECE, ITTO)? {3.1.2} {3.1.3} KRA 3.1.iv
 ☑ C=Partially

18.2 Additional information

> N/A

18.3 Has your country received assistance from one or more UN and other global and regional bodies and

agencies (e.g. UNEP, UNDP, WHO, FAO, UNECE, ITTO) or the Convention's IOPs in its implementation of the Convention? {4.4.1} KRA 4.4.ii.

The IOPs are: BirdLife International, the International Water Management Institute (IWMI), IUCN (International Union for Conservation of Nature), Wetlands International, WWF and Wildfowl & Wetland Trust (WWT).

☑ A=Yes

18.3 Additional information

If 'Yes' please name the agency (es) or IOP (s) and the type of assistance received > GEF, FAO, UNESCO, CEPF, ACB, RRC-EA, EAAFP, BirdLife International, WWT, IUCN, WWF, etc. in both technical and financial assistance

18.4 Have networks, including twinning arrangements, been established, nationally or internationally, for knowledge sharing and training for wetlands that share common features? {3.4.1}
☑ A=Yes

18.4 Additional information

If 'Yes' or 'Partially', please indicate the networks and wetlands involved > Cambodia wetland site manager network

18.5 Has information about your country's wetlands and/or Ramsar Sites and their status been made public (e.g., through publications or a website)? {3.4.2} KRA 3.4.iv
☑ A=Yes

18.5 Additional information

> N/A

18.6 Have all transboundary wetland systems been identified? {3.5.1} KRA 3.5.i \square A=Yes

18.6 Additional information

> Wetlands along Mekong River Basin and Mekong Delta as well as the coastal wetlands

18.7 Is effective cooperative management in place for shared wetland systems (for example, in shared river basins and coastal zones)? {3.5.2} KRA 3.5.ii
☑ C=Partially

18.7 Additional information

If 'Yes' or 'Partially', please indicate for which wetland systems such management is in place > Wetland systems along Mekong River Basin

18.8 Does your country participate in regional networks or initiatives for wetland-dependent migratory species? {3.5.3} KRA 3.5.iii ☑ A=Yes

18.8 Additional information

> EAAFP

Target 19

Capacity building for implementation of the Convention and the 4th Ramsar Strategic Plan 2016 – 2024 is enhanced.

[Reference to Aichi Targets 1 and 17]

19.1 Has an assessment of national and local training needs for the implementation of the Convention been made? $\{4.1.4\}$ KRAs 4.1.iv & 4.1.viii \square C=Partially

19.1 Additional information

> N/A

19.2 Are wetland conservation and wise-use issues included in formal education programmes?
☑ C=Partially

19.2 Additional information

If you answer yes to the above please provide information on which mechanisms and materials > N/A

19.3 How many opportunities for wetland site manager training have been provided since COP13? {4.1.5} KRA 4.1.iv

a) at Ramsar Sites

☑ G=More than (opportunities)

> 10

19.3 How many opportunities for wetland site manager training have been provided since COP13? {4.1.5} KRA 4.1.iv

b) at other wetlands

☑ C=Partially

19.3 Additional information

including whether the Ramsar Wise Use Handbooks were used in the training \rightarrow N/A

19.4 Have you (AA) used your previous Ramsar National Reports in monitoring implementation of the Convention? {4.3.1} KRA 4.3.ii
☑ A=Yes

19.4 Additional information

If 'Yes', please indicate how the Reports have been used for monitoring > compare and follow up the implementation progress

Section 5: Optional annex to enable Contracting Parties to provide additional voluntary information on designated Wetlands of International Importance (Ramsar Sites)

Guidance for filling in this section

- 1. Contracting Parties can provide additional information specific to any or all of their designated Ramsar Sites.
- 2. The only indicator questions included in this section are those from Section 3 of the COP14 NRF which directly concern Ramsar Sites.
- 3. In some cases, to make them meaningful in the context of reporting on each Ramsar Site separately, some of these indicator questions and/or their answer options have been adjusted from their formulation in Section 3 of the COP14 NRF.
- 4. Please include information on only one site in each row. In the appropriate columns please add the name and official site number (from the Ramsar Sites Information Service).
- 5. For each 'indicator question', please select one answer from the legend.
- 6. A final column of this Annex is provided as a 'free text' box for the inclusion of any additional information concerning the Ramsar Site.

A final column of this Annex is provided as a 'free text' box for the inclusion of any additional information concerning the Ramsar Site.

Cambodia

Boeng Chhmar and Associated River System and Floodplain (997)

- 5.6 Have all Ramsar sites been assessed regarding the effectiveness of their management (i.e. sites with eitheraformal management plan or management via other relevant means where they exist e.g through existing actions for appropriate wetland management)? {1.6.2} KRA 1.6.ii
- 5.7 Has a cross-sectoral site management committee been established for the site? \square B=No
- 11.1 Has an assessment been made of the ecosystem benefits/services provided by the Ramsar Site? \square A=Yes
- 11.3 Have socio-economic values of wetlands been included in the management planning for the Ramsar Site?

☑ A=Yes

- 11.4 Have cultural values of wetlands been included in the management planning for the Ramsar Site?
 ☑ A=Yes
- 16.3a Is stakeholder participation in decision-making promoted, especially with local stakeholder involvement in the management of the Ramsar Site?

 ☑ A=Yes
- 16.6a Have communication mechanisms been established to share information between the Ramsar Administrative Authority and the Ramsar Site manager(s)?
 ☑ A=Yes

Any additional comments/information about the site

> Currently, we are working to revise and update the site management plan to meet with the current management situation.

Koh Kapik and Associated Islets (998)

5.6 Have all Ramsar sites been assessed regarding the effectiveness of their management (i.e. sites with eitheraformal management plan or management via other relevant means where they exist e.g through existing actions for appropriate wetland management)? {1.6.2} KRA 1.6.ii

- 5.7 Has a cross-sectoral site management committee been established for the site?
 ☑ B=No
- 11.1 Has an assessment been made of the ecosystem benefits/services provided by the Ramsar Site? \square A=Yes
- 11.3 Have socio-economic values of wetlands been included in the management planning for the Ramsar Site?

☑ A=Yes

- 11.4 Have cultural values of wetlands been included in the management planning for the Ramsar Site? \square A=Yes
- 16.3a Is stakeholder participation in decision-making promoted, especially with local stakeholder involvement in the management of the Ramsar Site?

 □ A=Yes
- 16.6a Have communication mechanisms been established to share information between the Ramsar Administrative Authority and the Ramsar Site manager(s)?

 ☑ A=Yes

Any additional comments/information about the site

> The site management plan for Koh Kapik Ramsar site was updated

Middle Stretches of Mekong River North of Stoeng Treng (999)

- 5.6 Have all Ramsar sites been assessed regarding the effectiveness of their management (i.e. sites with eitheraformal management plan or management via other relevant means where they exist e.g through existing actions for appropriate wetland management)? {1.6.2} KRA 1.6.ii
- 5.7 Has a cross-sectoral site management committee been established for the site?

 ☑ B=No
- 11.1 Has an assessment been made of the ecosystem benefits/services provided by the Ramsar Site? \square A=Yes
- 11.3 Have socio-economic values of wetlands been included in the management planning for the Ramsar Site?

☑ A=Yes

- 11.4 Have cultural values of wetlands been included in the management planning for the Ramsar Site?
 ☑ A=Yes
- 16.3a Is stakeholder participation in decision-making promoted, especially with local stakeholder involvement in the management of the Ramsar Site? \square A=Yes
- 16.6a Have communication mechanisms been established to share information between the Ramsar Administrative Authority and the Ramsar Site manager(s)?
 ☑ A=Yes

Any additional comments/information about the site

> Currently, we are working to revise and update the site management plan to meet with the current management situation.

Prek Toal Ramsar Site (2245)

- 5.6 Have all Ramsar sites been assessed regarding the effectiveness of their management (i.e. sites with eitheraformal management plan or management via other relevant means where they exist e.g through existing actions for appropriate wetland management)? {1.6.2} KRA 1.6.ii
- 5.7 Has a cross-sectoral site management committee been established for the site? \square B=No

- 11.1 Has an assessment been made of the ecosystem benefits/services provided by the Ramsar Site? \square A=Yes
- 11.3 Have socio-economic values of wetlands been included in the management planning for the Ramsar Site?

☑ A=Yes

- 11.4 Have cultural values of wetlands been included in the management planning for the Ramsar Site? \square A=Yes
- 16.3a Is stakeholder participation in decision-making promoted, especially with local stakeholder involvement in the management of the Ramsar Site?

 ☑ A=Yes
- 16.6a Have communication mechanisms been established to share information between the Ramsar Administrative Authority and the Ramsar Site manager(s)?
 ☑ A=Yes

Any additional comments/information about the site

> Currently, we are working to revise and update the site management plan to meet with the current management situation.

Stung Sen (2365)

- 5.6 Have all Ramsar sites been assessed regarding the effectiveness of their management (i.e. sites with eitheraformal management plan or management via other relevant means where they exist e.g through existing actions for appropriate wetland management)? {1.6.2} KRA 1.6.ii
- 5.7 Has a cross-sectoral site management committee been established for the site?
 ☑ B=No
- 11.1 Has an assessment been made of the ecosystem benefits/services provided by the Ramsar Site? \square A=Yes
- 11.3 Have socio-economic values of wetlands been included in the management planning for the Ramsar Site?

☑ A=Yes

- 11.4 Have cultural values of wetlands been included in the management planning for the Ramsar Site?
 ☑ A=Yes
- 16.3a Is stakeholder participation in decision-making promoted, especially with local stakeholder involvement in the management of the Ramsar Site?

 ☑ A=Yes
- 16.6a Have communication mechanisms been established to share information between the Ramsar Administrative Authority and the Ramsar Site manager(s)?

 ☑ A=Yes

Any additional comments/information about the site

> Currently, we are working to revise and update the site management plan to meet with the current management situation.