

List of Resolutions and Recommendations of the Conference of Contracting Parties to the Convention on Wetlands

14th Meeting (COP14), Geneva and Wuhan, 2022 (download)

Resolution XIV.1	Financial and budgetary matters
Resolution XIV.2	Responsibilities, roles and composition of the Standing Committee and regional categorization of countries under the Convention on Wetlands
Resolution XIV.3	The effectiveness and efficiency of the Convention on Wetlands
Resolution XIV.4	Review of the fourth Strategic Plan of the Convention on Wetlands, additions for the period COP14-COP15 and framework for the fifth Strategic Plan
Resolution XIV.5	Review of Resolutions and Recommendations of the Conference of the Contracting Parties
Resolution XIV.6	Enhancing the Convention's visibility and synergies with other multilateral environmental agreements and other international institutions
Resolution XIV.7	Ramsar Regional Initiatives
Resolution XIV.8	The new CEPA approach
Resolution XIV.9	The Ramsar Wetland Conservation Awards
Resolution XIV.10	Updating the Wetland City Accreditation of the Convention
Resolution XIV.11	Wetland education in the formal education sector
Resolution XIV.12	Strengthening Ramsar connections through youth
Resolution XIV.13	The status of Sites in the List of Wetlands of International Importance
Resolution XIV.14	Future implementation of scientific and technical aspects of the Convention for 2023-2025
Resolution XIV.15	Enhancing the conservation and management of small wetlands
Resolution XIV.16	Integrating wetland protection, conservation, restoration, sustainable use and management into national sustainable development strategies
Resolution XIV.17	The protection, conservation, restoration, sustainable use and management of wetland ecosystems in addressing climate change

Resolution XIV.18	Waterbird population estimates to support new and existing Ramsar Site designations under Ramsar Criterion 6 – use of alternative estimates
Resolution XIV.19	Proposal to establish an International Mangrove Centre (a Ramsar Regional Initiative)
Resolution XIV.20	The Ramsar Convention's response to environmental emergency in Ukraine relating to the damage of its Wetlands of International Importance (Ramsar Sites) stemming from the Russian Federation's aggression
Resolution XIV.21	Thanks to the Host Country, the People's Republic of China

Third Extraordinary Meeting of the Conference of the Contracting Parties, 2021 (download)

Resolution ExCOP3.1	Postponement of the 14th Meeting of the Conference of the Contracting Parties (COP14)
Resolution ExCOP3.2	Financial and budgetary matters: 2022 core budget of the Convention on Wetlands

13th Meeting (COP13), Dubai, United Arab Emirates, 2018 (download)

Resolution XIII.1	World Wetlands Day
Resolution XIII.2	Financial and budgetary matters
Resolution XIII.3	Governance of the Convention
Resolution XIII.4	Responsibilities, roles and composition of the Standing Committee and regional categorization of countries under the Convention
Resolution XIII.5	Review of the fourth Strategic Plan of the Ramsar Convention
Resolution XIII.6	Language strategy for the Convention
Resolution XIII.7	Enhancing the Convention's visibility and synergies with other multilateral environmental agreements and other international institutions
Resolution XIII.8	Future implementation of scientific and technical aspects of the Convention for 2019-2021
Resolution XIII.9	Ramsar Regional Initiatives 2019-2021
Resolution XIII.10	Status of Sites in the Ramsar List of Wetlands of International Importance
Resolution XIII.11	Ramsar Advisory Missions
Resolution XIII.12	Guidance on identifying peatlands as Wetlands of International Importance (Ramsar Sites) for global climate change regulation as an additional argument to existing Ramsar criteria
Resolution XIII.13	Restoration of degraded peatlands to mitigate and adapt to climate change and enhance biodiversity and disaster risk reduction
Resolution XIII.14	Promoting conservation, restoration and sustainable management of coastal blue-carbon ecosystems

Cultural values and practices of indigenous peoples and local communities and their contribution to climate-change mitigation and adaptation in wetlands
Sustainable urbanization, climate change and wetlands
Rapidly assessing wetland ecosystem services
Gender and wetlands
Sustainable agriculture in wetlands (Corrected on 15 February 2019 by addition of footnote)
Promoting the conservation and wise use of intertidal wetlands and ecologically-associated habitats
Conservation and management of small wetlands
Wetlands in West Asia
Wetlands in the Arctic and sub-Arctic
The enhanced conservation of coastal marine turtle habitats and the designation of key areas as Ramsar Sites
Thanks to the Host Country, the United Arab Emirates

12th Meeting (COP12), Punta del Este, Uruguay, 2015 (download)

Resolution XII.1	Financial and budgetary matters
Resolution XII.2	The Ramsar Strategic Plan 2016-2024
Resolution XII.3 (Rev. COP13)	Enhancing the languages of the Convention and its visibility and stature, and increasing synergies with other multilateral environmental agreements and other international institutions
Resolution XII.4	The responsibilities, roles and composition of the Standing Committee and regional categorization of countries under the Ramsar Convention
Resolution XII.5	New framework for delivery of scientific and technical advice and guidance on the Convention
Resolution XII.6	The status of Sites in the Ramsar List of Wetlands of International Importance
Resolution XII.7	Resource Mobilization and Partnership Framework of the Ramsar Convention
Resolution XII.8	Regional initiatives 2016-2018 in the framework of the Ramsar Convention
Resolution XII.9	The Ramsar Convention's Programme on communication, capacity building, education, participation and awareness (CEPA) 2016-2024
Resolution XII.10	Wetland City Accreditation of the Ramsar Convention
Resolution XII.11	Peatlands, climate change and wise use: Implications for the Ramsar Convention
Resolution XII.12	Call to action to ensure and protect the water requirements of wetlands for the present and the future
Resolution XII.13	Wetlands and disaster risk reduction

Resolution XII.14	Conservation of Mediterranean Basin island wetlands
Resolution XII.15	Evaluation of the management and conservation effectiveness of Ramsar Sites
Resolution XII.16	Thanks to the Host Country, Uruguay, and the "Declaration of Punta del Este"

11th Meeting (COP11), Bucharest, Romania, 2012 (download)

Resolution XI.1	Institutional hosting of the Ramsar Secretariat
Resolution XI.2	Financial and budgetary matters
Resolution XI.3	Adjustments to the Strategic Plan 2009-2015 for the 2013-2015 triennium
Resolution XI.4	The status of sites in the Ramsar List of Wetlands of International Importance
Resolution XI.5	Regional initiatives 2013-2015 in the framework of the Ramsar Convention
Resolution XI.6	Partnerships and synergies with Multilateral Environmental Agreements and other institutions
Resolution XI.7	Tourism, recreation and wetlands
Resolution XI.8	Streamlining procedures for describing Ramsar Sites at the time of designation and subsequent updates
Resolution XI.8, Annex 1	Ramsar Site Information Sheet (RIS) - 2012 revision
Resolution XI.8, Annex 2	Strategic Framework and guidelines for the future development of the List of Wetlands of International Importance of the Convention on Wetlands (Ramsar, Iran, 1971) - 2012 revision
Resolution XI.9	An Integrated Framework for avoiding, mitigating, and compensating for wetland losses
Resolution XI.10	Wetlands and energy issues
Resolution XI.11	Principles for the planning and management of urban and peri-urban wetlands
Resolution XI.12	Wetlands and health: taking an ecosystem approach
Resolution XI.13	An Integrated Framework for linking wetland conservation and wise use with poverty eradication
Resolution XI.14	Climate change and wetlands: implications for the Ramsar Convention on Wetlands
Resolution XI.15	Agriculture-wetland interactions: rice paddy and pest control
Resolution XI.16	Ensuring efficient delivery of scientific and technical advice and support to the Convention
Resolution XI.17	Future implementation of scientific and technical aspects of the Convention for 2013-2015
Resolution XI.18	Adjustments to the modus operandi of the Scientific and Technical Review Panel (STRP) for the 2013-2015 triennium

Resolution XI.19	Adjustments to the terms of Resolution VII.1 on the composition, roles, and responsibilities of the Standing Committee and regional categorization of countries under the Convention
Resolution XI.20	Promoting sustainable investment by the public and private sectors to ensure the maintenance of the benefits people and nature gain from wetlands
Resolution XI.21	Wetlands and sustainable development
Resolution XI.22	Thanks to the host country, Romania

10th Meeting (COP10), Changwon, Republic of Korea, 2008 (download)

Resolution X.1	The Ramsar Strategic Plan 2009-2015
Resolution X.2	Financial and budgetary matters
Resolution X.3	The Changwon Declaration on human well-being and wetlands
Resolution X.4	Establishing a Transition Committee of the Management Working Group
Resolution X.5	Facilitating the work of the RamsarConvention and its Secretariat
Resolution X.6	Regional initiatives 2009-2012 in the framework of the Ramsar Convention
Resolution X.7	Optimizing the Ramsar Small Grants Fund during the period 2009- 2012
Resolution X.8	The Convention's Programme on communication, education, participation and awareness (CEPA) 2009-2015
Resolution X.9	Refinements to the modus operandi of the Scientific & Technical Review Panel (STRP)
Resolution X.10	Future implementation of scientific and technical aspects of the Convention
Resolution X.11	Partnerships and synergies with Multilateral Environmental Agreements and other institutions
Resolution X.12	Principles for partnerships between the Ramsar Convention and the business sector
Resolution X.13	The status of sites in the Ramsar List of Wetlands of International Importance
Resolution X.14	A Framework for Ramsar data and information needs
Resolution X.15	Describing the ecological character of wetlands, and data needs and formats for core inventory: harmonized scientific and technical guidance
Resolution X.16	A Framework for processes of detecting, reporting and responding to change in wetland ecological character
Resolution X.17	Environmental Impact Assessment and Strategic Environmental Assessment: updated scientific and technical guidance
Resolution X.18	The application of response options from the Millennium Ecosystem Assessment (MA) within the Ramsar Wise Use Toolkit

Resolution X.19	Wetlands and river basin management: consolidated scientific and technical guidance
Resolution X.20	Biogeographic regionalization in the application of the Strategic Framework for the List of Wetlands of International Importance: scientific and technical guidance
Resolution X.21	Guidance on responding to the continued spread of highly pathogenic avian influenza
Resolution X.22	Promoting international cooperation for the conservation of waterbird flyways
Resolution X.23	Wetlands and human health and well-being
Resolution X.24	Climate change and wetlands
Resolution X.25	Wetlands and "biofuels"
Resolution X.26	Wetlands and extractive industries
Resolution X.27	Wetlands and urbanization
Resolution X.28	Wetlands and poverty eradication
Resolution X.29	Clarifying the functions of agencies and related bodies implementing the Convention at the national level
Resolution X.30	Small Island States and the Ramsar Convention
Resolution X.31	Enhancing biodiversity in rice paddies as wetland systems
Resolution X.32	Thanks to the host country, the Republic of Korea

9th Meeting (COP9), Kampala, Uganda, 2005 (download)

Resolution IX.1	Additional scientific and technical guidance for implementing the Ramsar wise use concept
Resolution IX.1, Annex A	A Conceptual Framework for the wise use of wetlands and the maintenance of their ecological character
Resolution IX.1, Annex B	Revised Strategic Framework and guidelines for the future development of the List of Wetlands of International Importance
Resolution IX.1, Annex C	An Integrated Framework for the Ramsar Convention's water-related guidance
Resolution IX.1, Annex Ci	River basin management: additional guidance and a framework for the analysis of case studies
Resolution IX.1, Annex Cii	Guidelines for the management of groundwater to maintain wetland ecological character
Resolution IX.1, Annex D	Ecological "outcome-oriented" indicators for assessing the implementation effectiveness of the Ramsar Convention
Resolution IX.1, Annex E	An Integrated Framework for wetland inventory, assessment and monitoring (IF-WIAM)
Resolution IX.1, Annex Ei	Guidelines for the rapid assessment of inland, coastal and marine wetland biodiversity
Resolution IX.2	Future implementation of scientific and technical aspects of the Convention

Resolution IX.3	Engagement of the Ramsar Convention on Wetlands in ongoing multilateral processes dealing with water
Resolution IX.4	The Ramsar Convention and conservation, production and sustainable use of fisheries resources
Resolution IX.5	Synergies with other international organizations dealing with biological diversity; including collaboration on, and harmonization of, national reporting among biodiversity-related conventions and agreements
Resolution IX.6	Guidance for addressing Ramsar sites or parts of sites which no longer meet the Criteria for designation
Resolution IX.7	Regional initiatives in the framework of the Ramsar Convention
Resolution IX.8	Streamlining the implementation of the Strategic Plan of the Convention 2003-2008
Resolution IX.9	The role of the Ramsar Convention in the prevention and mitigation of impacts associated with natural phenomena, including those induced or exacerbated by human activities
Resolution IX.10	Use of the term and status of the "Ramsar Secretariat"
Resolution IX.11	Revised modus operandi of the Scientific and Technical Review Panel (STRP)
Resolution IX.12	Financial and budgetary matters
Resolution IX.13	Evaluation of the Ramsar Endowment Fund as a mechanism to resource the Small Grants Fund
Resolution IX.14	Wetlands and poverty reduction
Resolution IX.15	The status of sites in the Ramsar List of Wetlands of International Importance
Resolution IX.16	The Convention's International Organization Partners (IOPs)
Resolution IX.17	Review of the decisions of the Conference of the Contracting Parties
Resolution IX.18	Establishment of an Oversight Panel for the CEPA activities of the Convention
Resolution IX.19	The importance of regional wetland symposia in effectively implementing the Ramsar Convention
Resolution IX.20	Integrated, cross-biome planning and management of wetlands, especially in small island developing states
Resolution IX.21	Taking into account the cultural values of wetlands
Resolution IX.22	Ramsar sites and systems of protected areas
Resolution IX.23	Highly pathogenic avian influenza and its consequences for wetland and waterbird conservation and wise use
Resolution IX.24	Improving management of the Ramsar Convention
Resolution IX.25	Thanks to the host country

8th Meeting (COP8), Valencia, Spain, 2002 (download)

Resolution VIII.1	Guidelines for the allocation and management of water for maintaining the ecological functions of wetlands
Resolution VIII.2	The Report of the World Commission on Dams (WCD) and its relevance to the Ramsar Convention
Resolution VIII.3	Climate change and wetlands: impacts, adaptation, and mitigation
Resolution VIII.4	Principles and guidelines for incorporating wetland issues into Integrated Coastal Zone Management (ICZM)
Resolution VIII.5	Partnerships and synergies with Multilateral Environmental Agreements and other institutions
Resolution VIII.6	A Ramsar Framework for Wetland Inventory
Resolution VIII.7	Gaps in and harmonization of Ramsar guidance on wetland ecological character, inventory, assessment, and monitoring
Resolution VIII.8	Assessing and reporting the status and trends of wetlands, and the implementation of Article 3.2 of the Convention
Resolution VIII.9	'Guidelines for incorporating biodiversity-related issues into environmental impact assessment legislation and/or processes and in strategic environmental assessment' adopted by the Convention on Biological Diversity (CBD), and their relevance to the Ramsar Convention
Resolution VIII.10	Improving implementation of the Strategic Framework and Vision for the List of Wetlands of International Importance
Resolution VIII.11	Additional guidance for identifying and designating under- represented wetland types as Wetlands of International Importance
Resolution VIII.12	Enhancing the wise use and conservation of mountain wetlands
Resolution VIII.13	Enhancing the information on Wetlands of International Importance (Ramsar sites)
Resolution VIII.14	New Guidelines for management planning for Ramsar sites and other wetlands
Resolution VIII.15	The 'San José Record' for the promotion of wetland management
Resolution VIII.16	Principles and guidelines for wetland restoration
Resolution VIII.17	Guidelines for Global Action on Peatlands
Resolution VIII.18	Invasive species and wetlands
Resolution VIII.19	Guiding principles for taking into account the cultural values of wetlands for the effective management of sites
Resolution VIII.20	General guidance for interpreting "urgent national interests" under Article 2.5 of the Convention and considering compensation under Article 4.2
Resolution VIII.21	Defining Ramsar site boundaries more accurately in Ramsar Information Sheets
Resolution VIII.22	Issues concerning Ramsar sites that cease to fulfil or never fulfilled the Criteria for designation as Wetlands of International Importance
Resolution VIII.23	Incentive measures as tools for achieving the wise use of wetlands

Resolution VIII.24	UNEP's Guidelines for enhancing compliance with multilateral environmental agreements, and Guidelines for national enforcement, and international cooperation in combating violations, of laws implementing multilateral environmental agreements
Resolution VIII.25	The Ramsar Strategic Plan 2003-2008
Resolution VIII.26	The implementation of the Strategic Plan 2003-2008 during the triennium 2003-2005 and National Reports for Ramsar COP9
Resolution VIII.27	Financial and budgetary matters
Resolution VIII.28	Modus operandi of the Scientific and Technical Review Panel (STRP)
Resolution VIII.29	Evaluation of the Ramsar Small Grants Fund for Wetland Conservation and Wise Use (SGF) and establishment of a Ramsar Endowment Fund
Resolution VIII.30	Regional initiatives for the further implementation of the Convention
Resolution VIII.31	The Convention's Programme on communication, education and public awareness (CEPA) 2003-2008
Resolution VIII.32	Conservation, integrated management, and sustainable use of mangrove ecosystems and their resources
Resolution VIII.33	Guidance for identifying, sustainably managing, and designating temporary pools as Wetlands of International Importance
Resolution VIII.34	Agriculture, wetlands and water resource management
Resolution VIII.35	The impact of natural disasters, particularly drought, on wetland ecosystems
Resolution VIII.36	Participatory Environmental Management (PEM) as a tool for management and wise use of wetlands
Resolution VIII.37	International cooperation on conservation of migratory waterbirds and their habitats in the Asia-Pacific region
Resolution VIII.38	Waterbird population estimates and the identification and designation of Wetlands of International Importance
Resolution VIII.39	High Andean wetlands as strategic ecosystems
Resolution VIII.40	Guidelines for rendering the use of groundwater compatible with the conservation of wetlands
Resolution VIII.41	Establishment of a Regional Ramsar Centre for Training and Research on Wetlands in Western and Central Asia
Resolution VIII.42	Small Island Developing States in the Oceania Region
Resolution VIII.43	A subregional strategy of the Ramsar Convention for South America
Resolution VIII.44	New Partnership for Africa's Development (NEPAD) and implementation of the Ramsar Convention in Africa
Resolution VIII.45	Operation of the Conference of the Contracting Parties and the effectiveness of Ramsar Convention Resolutions and Recommendations
Resolution VIII.46	Thanks to the people and governments of Spain

7th Meeting (COP7), San José, Costa Rica, 1999 (download)

Resolution VII.1	Regional categorization of countries under the Convention, and composition, roles and responsibilities of the Standing Committee, including tasks of Standing Committee members
Resolution VII.2	Composition and modus operandi of the Convention's Scientific and Technical Review Panel (STRP)
Resolution VII.3	Partnerships with international organizations
Resolution VII.4	Partnerships and cooperation with other Conventions, including harmonized information management infrastructures
Resolution VII.5	Critical evaluation of the Convention's Small Grants Fund for Wetland Conservation and Wise Use (SGF) and its future operations
Resolution VII.6	Guidelines for developing and implementing National Wetland Policies
Resolution VII.7	Guidelines for reviewing laws and institutions to promote the conservation and wise use of wetlands
Resolution VII.8	Guidelines for establishing and strengthening local communities' and indigenous people's participation in the management of wetlands
Resolution VII.9	The Convention's Outreach Programme, 1999-2002
Resolution VII.10	Wetland Risk Assessment Framework
Resolution VII.11	Strategic Framework and guidelines for the future development of the List of Wetlands of International Importance
Resolution VII.12	Sites in the Ramsar List of Wetlands of International Importance: official descriptions, conservation status, and management plans, including the situation of particular sites in the territories of specific Contracting Parties
Resolution VII.13	Guidelines for identifying and designating karst and other subterranean hydrological systems as Wetlands of International Importance
Resolution VII.14	Invasive species and wetlands
Resolution VII.15	Incentive measures to encourage the application of the wise use principle
Resolution VII.16	The Ramsar Convention and impact assessment: strategic, environmental and social
Resolution VII.17	Restoration as an element of national planning for wetland conservation and wise use
Resolution VII.18	Guidelines for integrating wetland conservation and wise use into river basin management
Resolution VII.19	Guidelines for international cooperation under the Ramsar Convention
Resolution VII.20	Priorities for wetland inventory
Resolution VII.21	Enhancing the conservation and wise use of intertidal wetlands
Resolution VII.22	Collaborative structure for Mediterranean wetlands
Resolution VII.23	Issues concerning the boundary definitions of Ramsar sites and compensation of wetland habitats

Resolution VII.24	Compensation for lost wetland habitats and other functions
Resolution VII.25	Measuring environmental quality in wetlands
Resolution VII.26	Creation of a Regional Ramsar Centre for Training and Research on Wetlands in the Western Hemisphere
Resolution VII.27	The Convention Work Plan 2000-2002
Resolution VII.28	Financial and budgetary matters
Resolution VII.29	Thanks to the host country
Resolution VII.30	Status of Yugoslavia in the Ramsar Convention
Recommendation 7.1	A global action plan for the wise use and management of peatlands
Recommendation 7.2	Small Island Developing States, island wetland ecosystems, and the Ramsar Convention
Recommendation 7.3	Multilateral cooperation on the conservation of migratory waterbirds in the Asia-Pacific region
Recommendation 7.4	The Wetlands for the Future Initiative

6th Meeting (COP6), Brisbane, Australia, 1996 (download)

Resolution VI.1	Working definitions of ecological character, guidelines for describing and maintaining the ecological character of listed sites, and guidelines for operation of the Montreux Record
Resolution VI.2	Adoption of specific criteria based on fish for identifying Wetlands of International Importance
Resolution VI.3	Review of the Ramsar Criteria for identifying Wetlands of International Importance and the accompanying guidelines
Resolution VI.4	Adoption of population estimates for operation of the specific criteria based on waterfowl
Resolution VI.5	Inclusion of subterranean karst wetlands as a wetland type under the Ramsar Classification System
Resolution VI.6	The Wetland Conservation Fund
Resolution VI.7	The Scientific and Technical Review Panel
Resolution VI.8	Secretary General matters
Resolution VI.9	Cooperation with the Convention on Biological Diversity
Resolution VI.10	Cooperation with the Global Environment Facility (GEF) and its implementing agencies: the World Bank, UNDP and UNEP
Resolution VI.11	Consolidation of Recommendations and Resolutions of the Conference of the Contracting Parties
Resolution VI.12	National Wetland Inventories and candidate sites for listing
Resolution VI.13	Submission of information on sites designated for the Ramsar List of Wetlands of International Importance
Resolution VI.14	The Ramsar 25th Anniversary Statement, the Strategic Plan 1997- 2002, and the Bureau Work Programme 1997-1999

Resolution VI.15	Amendment of the Rules of Procedure as of the 7th Meeting of the Conference of the Contracting Parties
Resolution VI.16	Accession procedures
Resolution VI.17	Financial and budgetary matters
Resolution VI.18	Establishment of the Ramsar Wetland Conservation Award
Resolution VI.19	Education and public awareness
Resolution VI.20	Thanks to the people and governments of Australia
Resolution VI.21	Assessment and reporting on the status of wetlands
Resolution VI.22	Consideration of overall cost reduction and in particular of possible relocation of the Ramsar Bureau and its operations
Resolution VI.23	Ramsar and water
Recommendation 6.1	Conservation of peatlands
Recommendation 6.2	Environmental Impact Assessment
Recommendation 6.3	Involving local and indigenous people in the management of Ramsar wetlands
Recommendation 6.4	The "Brisbane Initiative" on the establishment of a network of listed sites along the East Asian-Australasian Flyway
Recommendation 6.5	Establishment of further wetland manager training programmes
Recommendation 6.6	Appointment of regionally-based Ramsar liaison officers
Recommendation 6.7	Conservation and wise use of coral reefs and associated ecosystems
Recommendation 6.8	Strategic planning in coastal zones
Recommendation 6.9	Framework for National Wetland Policy development and implementation
Recommendation 6.10	Promotion of cooperation on the economic valuation of wetlands
Recommendation 6.11	Continuing collaboration for Mediterranean wetlands
Recommendation 6.12	Conservation and wise use in private and public funded activities
Recommendation 6.13	Guidelines on management planning for Ramsar sites and other wetlands
Recommendation 6.14	Toxic chemicals
Recommendation 6.15	Restoration of wetlands
Recommendation 6.16	Conservation and wise use of wetlands in bilateral and multilateral development cooperation programmes
Recommendation 6.17	Ramsar sites in the territories of specific Contracting Parties
Recommendation 6.17.1	Greek Ramsar sites
Recommendation 6.17.2	National Reserve of Paracas and the national strategy for the conservation of wetlands in Peru
Recommendation 6.17.3	Azraq Oasis, Jordan
Recommendation 6.17.4	Australian Ramsar sites
Recommendation 6.17.5	The Lower Danube Basin
Recommendation 6.18	Conservation and wise use of wetlands in the Pacific Islands region

5th Meeting (COP5), Kushiro, Japan, 1993 (download)

Resolution 5.1	The Kushiro Statement and the framework for the implementation of the Convention
Resolution 5.2	Financial and budgetary matters
Resolution 5.3	Procedure for initial designation of sites for the List of Wetlands of International Importance
Resolution 5.4	The record of Ramsar sites where changes in ecological character have occurred, are occurring, or are likely to occur ("Montreux Record")
Resolution 5.5	Establishment of a Scientific and Technical Review Panel
Resolution 5.6	The wise use of wetlands
Resolution 5.7	Management planning for Ramsar sites and other wetlands
Resolution 5.8	Future funding and operation of the Ramsar Wetland Conservation Fund
Resolution 5.9	Application of the Ramsar Criteria for Identifying Wetlands of International Importance
Recommendation 5.1	Ramsar sites in the territories of specific Contracting Parties
Recommendation 5.1.1	Greek Ramsar sites
Recommendation 5.1.2	Cuare, Venezuela
Recommendation 5.1.3	Lower Danube Basin
Recommendation 5.2	Guidelines for interpretation of Article 3 ("ecological character" and "change in ecological character")
Recommendation 5.3	The essential character of wetlands and the need for zonation related to wetland reserves
Recommendation 5.4	The relationship between the Ramsar Convention, the Global Environment Facility and the Convention on Biological Diversity
Recommendation 5.5	Inclusion of conservation and wise use of wetlands in multilateral and bilateral development cooperation programmes
Recommendation 5.6	The role of non-governmental organizations (NGOs) in the Ramsar Convention
Recommendation 5.7	National Committees
Recommendation 5.8	Measures to promote public awareness of wetland values in wetland reserves
Recommendation 5.9	Establishment of Ramsar guidelines on Wetlands of International Importance as fish habitat
Recommendation 5.10	The 25th anniversary wetland campaign for 1996
Recommendation 5.11	The new Bureau headquarters in Switzerland
Recommendation 5.12	Thanks to the Japanese hosts
Recommendation 5.13	Promotion and strengthening of the Ramsar Neotropical Region
Recommendation 5.14	Collaboration for Mediterranean Wetlands
Recommendation 5.15	Working languages of the Conference of the Contracting Parties

4th Meeting (COP4), Montreux, Switzerland, 1990 (download)

Resolution 4.1	Interpretation of Article 10 bis Paragraph 6 of the Convention
Resolution 4.2	Working languages of the Conference of the Contracting Parties
Resolution 4.3	A Wetland Conservation Fund
Resolution 4.4	Implementation of Article 5 of the Convention
Resolution 4.5	Accession requirements
Annex to DOC.C.4.12	Resolution on the Framework for the implementation of the Convention and priorities for attention 1991-1993
Annex to DOC.C.4.13	Resolution on financial and budgetary matters
Annex to DOC.C.4.14	Resolution on the Standing Committee
Annex to DOC.C.4.15	Secretariat matters
Recommendation 4.1	Wetland restoration
Recommendation 4.2	Criteria for identifying wetlands of international importance
Recommendation 4.3	National reports
Recommendation 4.4	Establishment of wetland reserves
Recommendation 4.5	Education and training
Recommendation 4.6	Establishment of national scientific inventories of potential Ramsar sites
Recommendation 4.7	Mechanisms for improved application of the Ramsar Convention
Recommendation 4.8	Change in ecological character of Ramsar sites [and establishment of the Montreux Record]
Recommendation 4.9	Ramsar sites in the territories of specific Contracting Parties
Recommendation 4.9.1	Doñana National Park, Spain
Recommendation 4.9.2	Everglades National Park, USA
Recommendation 4.9.3	Azraq Oasis, Jordan
Recommendation 4.9.4	Conservation of the Leybucht, Federal Republic of Germany
Recommendation 4.9.5	Greek Ramsar sites
Recommendation 4.10	Guidelines for the implementation of the wise use concept
Recommendation 4.11	Cooperation with international organizations
Recommendation 4.12	Cooperation between Contracting Parties for the management of migratory species
Recommendation 4.13	Responsibility of multilateral development banks (MDBs) towards wetlands
Recommendation 4.14	Thanks to the host [Switzerland]

3rd Meeting (COP3), Regina, Canada, 1987 (download)

Resolution 3.1	Secretariat Matters
Resolution 3.2	Financial and Budgetary Matters

Attachment 3	Terms of Reference for the financial administration of the Convention
Resolution 3.3	Establishment of a Standing Committee
Resolution 3.4	Provisional Implementation of the Amendments to the Convention
Recommendation 3.1	Criteria for identifying wetlands of international importance and guidelines on their use
Recommendation 3.2	Need for further studies of flyways
Recommendation 3.3	Wise use of wetlands
Recommendation 3.4	Responsibility of development agencies toward wetlands
Recommendation 3.5	Tasks of the Bureau in respect to development agencies
Recommendation 3.6	Further Contracting Parties in Africa
Recommendation 3.7	Further Contracting Parties in Central America, the Caribbean and South America
Recommendation 3.8	Conservation of Azraq Ramsar site
Recommendation 3.9	Change in ecological character of Ramsar sites
Recommendation 3.10	Further Contracting Parties in Asia and the Pacific
Recommendation 3.11	Recommendation of Thanks [to the Canadians]

2nd Meeting (COP2), Groningen, Netherlands, 1984 (download)

Recommendation 2.1	Submission of National Reports
Recommendation 2.2	Amendment of the Convention
Recommendation 2.3	Action points for priority attention
Recommendation 2.4	Possibilities of financial or other support for the Interim Secretariat
Recommendation 2.5	Designation of the Wadden Sea for the List of Wetlands of International Importance
Recommendation 2.6	Conservation and management of Sahel Wetlands
Recommendation 2.7	Conservation of Djoudj National Bird Park, Senegal
Recommendation 2.8	Establishment of a protected area in the River Senegal basin in Mauritania
Recommendation 2.9	Conservation action and protection of wetlands not designated for the List of Wetlands of International Importance
Recommendation 2.10	Thanks to the government of the Netherlands and appreciation of wetland conservation measures taken in the Netherlands

1st Meeting (COP1) Cagliari, Italy, 1980 (download)

Recommendation 1.1	Expanding the Convention's membership
Recommendation 1.2	Developing countries in the Convention
Recommendation 1.3	Designating more wetlands for the Ramsar List
Recommendation 1.4	Criteria for identifying wetlands of international importance

Recommendation 1.5

Recommendation 1.7

Recommendation 1.8

Recommendation 1.9

- National Wetland Inventories
- Recommendation 1.6 Assessment of wetland values
 - Proposed protocol on amendment procedures
 - Proposed amendments to the Convention
 - Meetings of the Conference of the Parties
 - A permanent secretariat
- Recommendation 1.10 Recommendation 1.11
- Thanks to the Italian hosts