

Capacity building, conservation and management of migratory waterbirds and their flyways in the African-Eurasian Region Presentation by

> Oliver Nasirwa and Moussa Diop Wetlands International





# Presentation outline

- Background
- Critical Site Network tool
- Demonstration projects
- Capacity Building: Flyway Training Kit
- Communication



## African Eurasian Flyways Cover

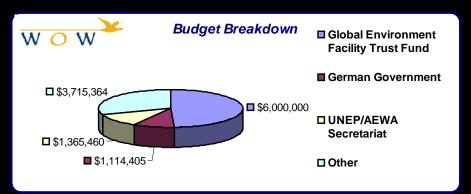












## Wings Over Wetlands the largest waterbird conservation initiative ever to take place in the African-

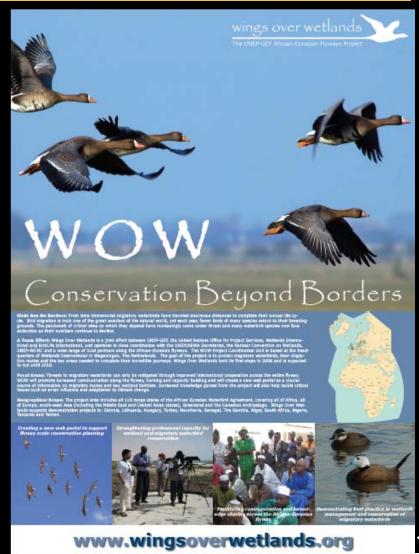
Eurasian Region

Period: 2006-2010



# The "flyway partnership" at work

- regional-level activities
  - science base for decision making
  - capacity building & training
  - communication and networking
- activities in the field
  - demonstration projects in 12 countries
  - four regional centres



## the WOW team

More than 100 staff working in over 20 countries

Coordination Unit in Bonn hosted by UNEP/AEWA

**OPS** 

**Middle East** 

West & Central Africa

Central Asia, Russia & Southern Caucasus

**East & Southern Africa** 





### Flyway Training Programme

## a multi-national technical & advisory team



**Critical Sites Network Tool** 





### The Regional Training Boards

The Regional Training Boards have broad representation from Governments, NGOs and recognized training institutes. Their role has been to guide the development of the modules and their regional adaptation. They are responsible for implementing regional Training of Trainers and promoting national training delivery. Each Regional Centre acts as a Secretariat for the respective Regional Training Board.

### Western and Central Africa

### Eastern and Southern Middle East Africa

BirdLife Africa Partnership

College of African Wildlife

Institute - Kenya

Nile Basin Initiative

Africa

Focal Point

Management - Mweka, Tanzania

Kenya Wildlife Service Training

Makerere University - Uganda

Ramsar Convention Secretariat

University of Cape Town - South

Wetlands International East Africa

Secretariat

- Agence Béninoise pour l'Environnement
- BirdLife Africa Partnership Secretariat (West Africa)
- Centre Forestier de Recyclage de Thiès - Senegal
- Gambia River Basin Organization
- GIPS/WAR (Groupe d'Initiatives pour le Progrès Social/WAR) -Senegal
- Global Water Partnership West Africa
- IUCN West Africa Programme
- Wetlands International Africa Programme
- Wildlife College Garua, Cameroon
- Wildlife Management Office of the Federal Department of Environment, Housing and Urban Development - Nigeria
- WWF Programme for Western Africa

- Bahrain Natural History Society BirdLife Middle East Partnership
  - Secretariat MedWet Secretariat - Greece
  - Ministry of Environment Syria
  - National Commission for Wildlife Conservation and Development -Saudi Arabia
  - Nature Irag
- University of Addis Ababa Ethiopia Ramsar Regional Training Centre Iran
  - Royal Society for Conservation of Nature - Jordan
  - Yemen Society for the Protection of Wildlife

#### Observers:

- Oman Environment Society
- Abu-Dhabi Development Agency

AEWA Secretariat

Central Asia &

Caucasus States

- Armenian Society for the Protection of Birds
- Association for the Conservation of Biodiversity of Kazakhstan
- Azerbaijan Ornithological Society
- IUCN Programme Office for the Southern Caucasus - Georgia
- Khazar Wetlands Project in Turkmenistan
- Ministry of Environment Azerbaijan
- Ministry of Environment Russia
- Wetlands International Russia Office
- Uzbek Society for the Protection of Birds
- 42 Wildlife Training Institutions, NGOs and Government **Bodies** involved in the **WOW Capacity** Building Programme









Project Coordination Unit



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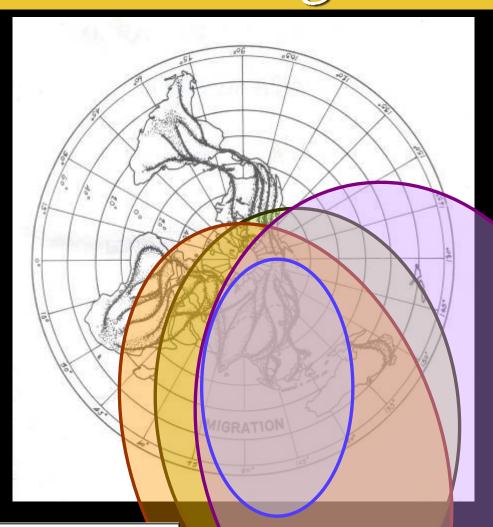
Image © 2006 NASA Image © 2006 TerraMetrics © 2006 Europa Technologies

# The Flyway Concept & The Critical Sites Network





## Waterbird migration





The UNEP-GEF African-Eurasian Flyways Project



### Organising our thinking about migration Waders as an example of waterbird flyways

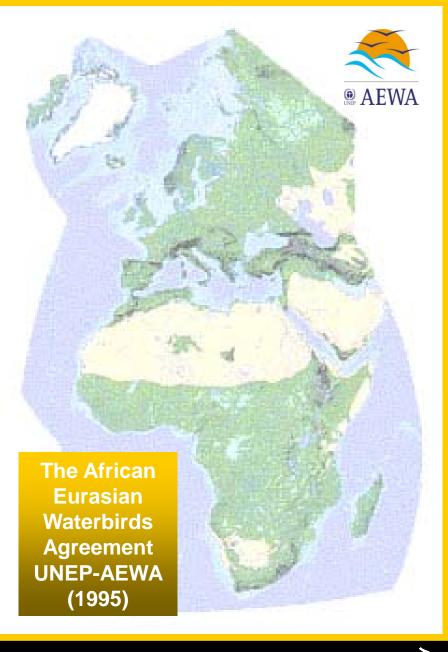
Pacific Americas Mississippi Americas Atlantic Americas East Atlantic Black Sea/ Mediterranean West Asia/West Africa Central Asia East Asia/Australasia

C International Wader Study Group

Shorebird F<mark>,</mark>yways



**African Eurasian Flyways** Cover **118** countries (+EU) >1,000,000 People >300 Waterbird **Species** >300,000,000 individual waterbirds >100,000 Wetland **Sites** 



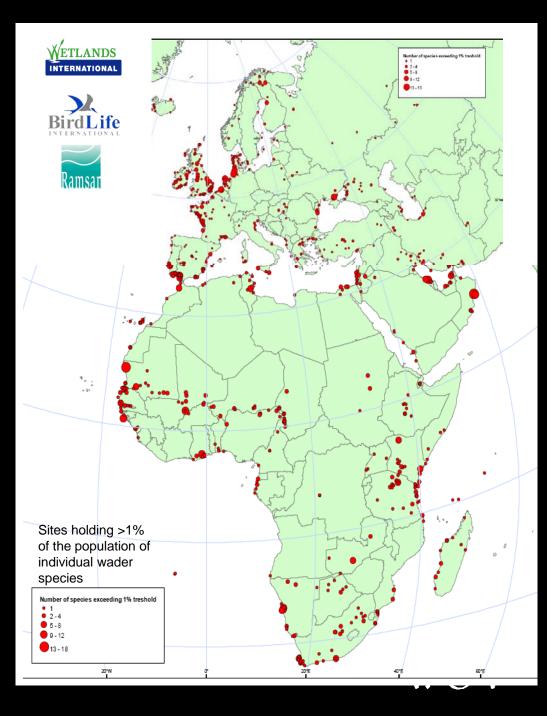


### > 100,000 important wetlands (and other habitats)

Forming a network of critical sites

Essential for migratory waterbirds

- Breeding
- Stop-over
- Non-breeding



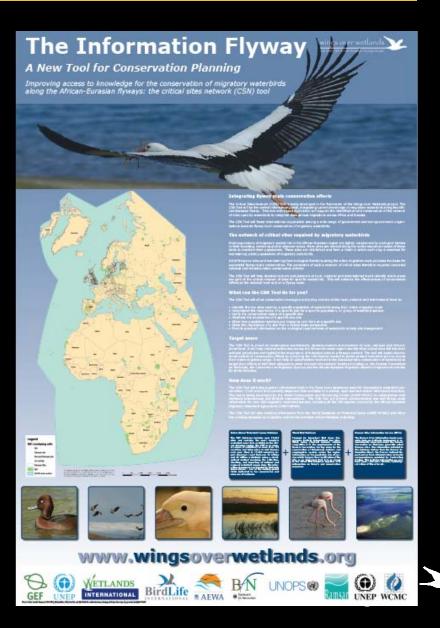


- shared resource = shared responsibility for their conservation and sustainable use improving cooperation among all countries along the flyways
- developing and providing access to a strong science base improving our understanding of waterbird

migration providing better support to decision-

making for their conservation

- harmonising policies and optimising actions on the ground, avoiding antagonistic interventions along the flyways
- sharing resources for the benefit of all partners along the African-Eurasian flyways (and beyond):
  - enhancing professional capacity
  - mobilising financial resources
  - training, education and awareness tools



# The Critical Sites Network Tool













Bring together migratory bird species and site information

- Flyways
- IBAs
- IWCs
- Ramsar
- Protected Areas

Make sure you get the latest information Make the information freely accessible and easy to use

Get more from the information





The Critical Sites Network Tool - developed in collaboration with the broad network of volunteers and partners of the WOW lead NGOs:

Important Bird Areas



International Waterbird Census

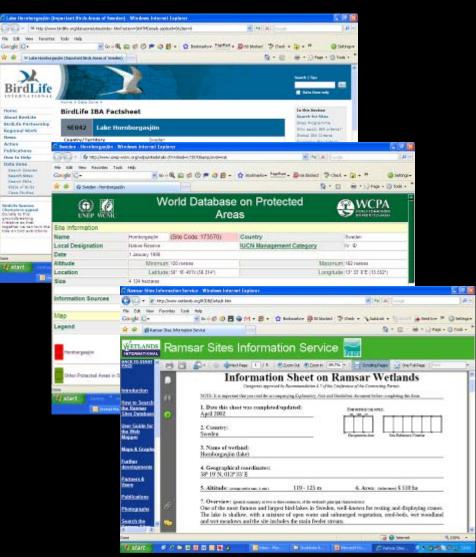


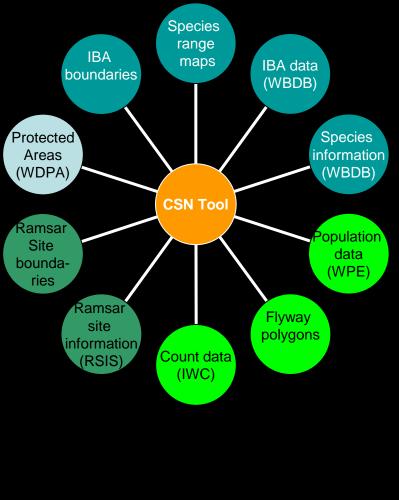






CSN Data Sources

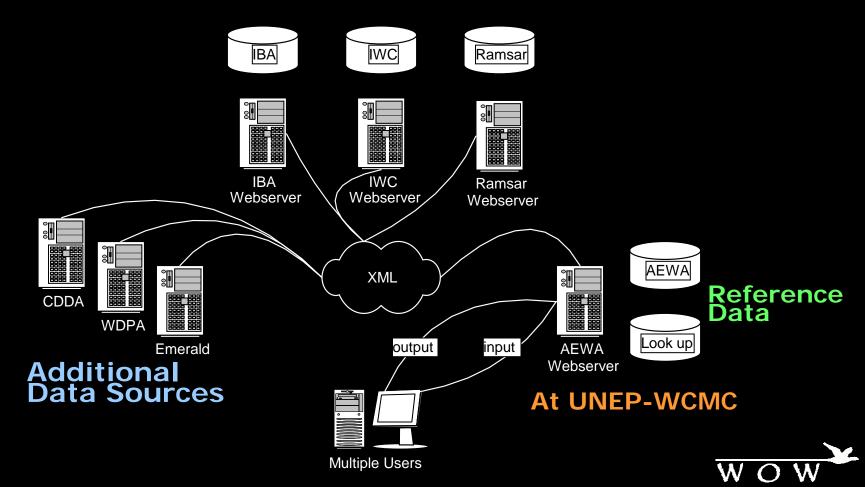








### **Source Data held with Custodians**



### Current status

- Launched on 14<sup>th</sup> June 2010 in The Hague, The Netherlands.
- 🔍 Link on web
  - : <u>http://dev.unep-</u> wcmc.org/csn2/default.html#st <u>ate=info</u>.
- Presentation for endorsement by Ramsar STRP in December 2010, Johannesburg, South Africa.



Consolidated Report on the Regional Monitoring Workshops under the Wings Over Wetlands Project

WOW Technical Report No. 12



Compiled by: iraboles Nagy, Vicky Jones, Nicky Petkov, Sharif Ibour, Alexander Solokha, Oliver Naui Monson Diep

> October 2008 Wageningen

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### **The Critical Site Network Tool**

### The information source for waterbird conservation in the African-Eurasian Flyway



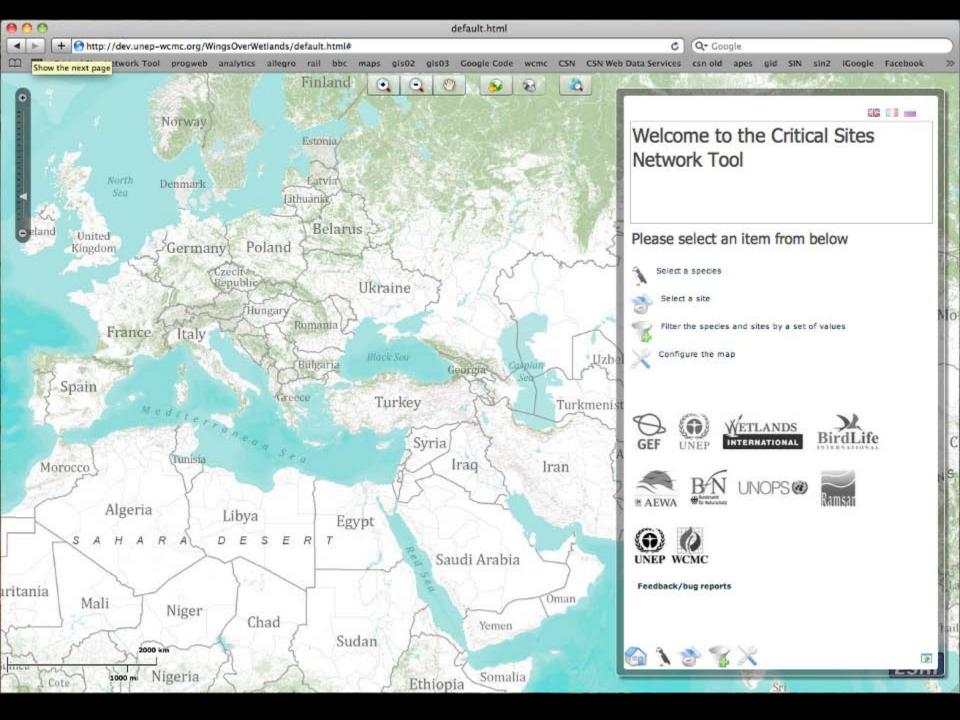
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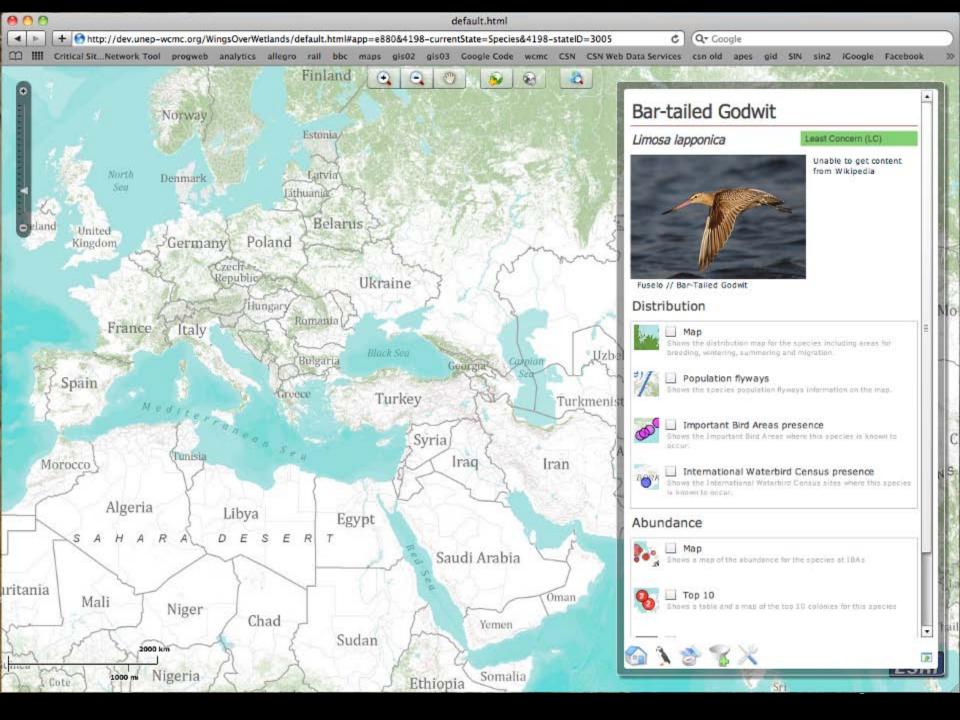
A consortium of leading international conservation organisations presents the Critical Site Network Tool, a freely-accessible web-based information portal that will provide you with essential up-to-date information on migratory waterbirds and their key sites along the African-Eurasian Flyway.

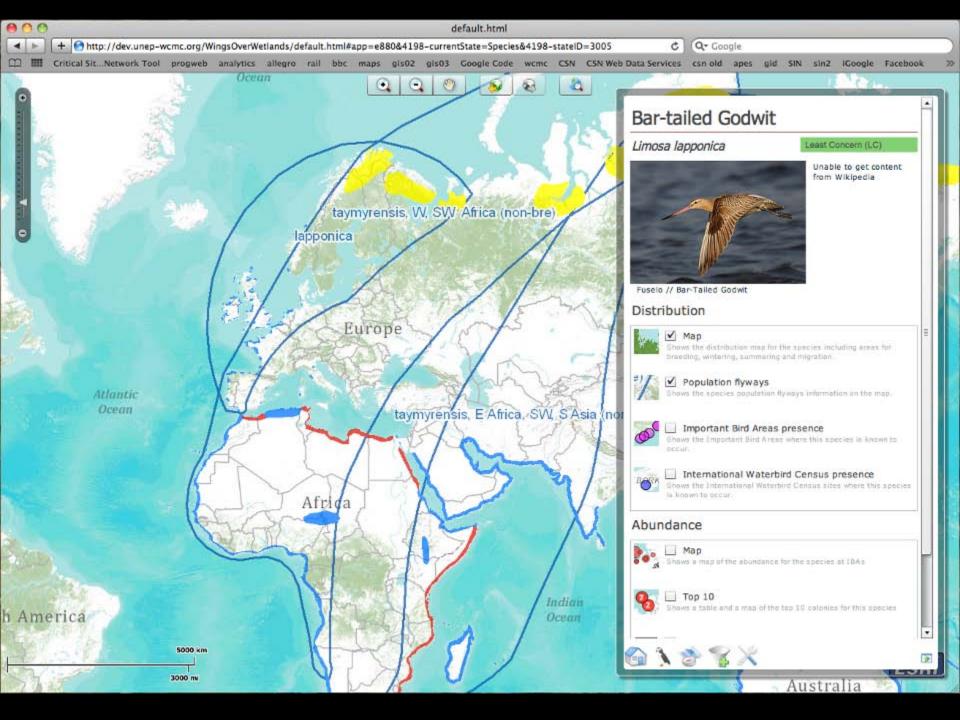
Under the African-Eurasian Waterbird Agreement (AEWA) and the Ramsar Convention on Wetlands, countries are required to identify and protect critical sites for waterbirds along their migratory routes. The major global organisations dealing with the conservation of waterbirds and their habitats have joined forces in the Wings Over Wetlands Project (WOW) to strengthen the implementation of AEWA and the Ramsar Convention. One of the main and innovative products of this project is the Critical Site Network Tool.

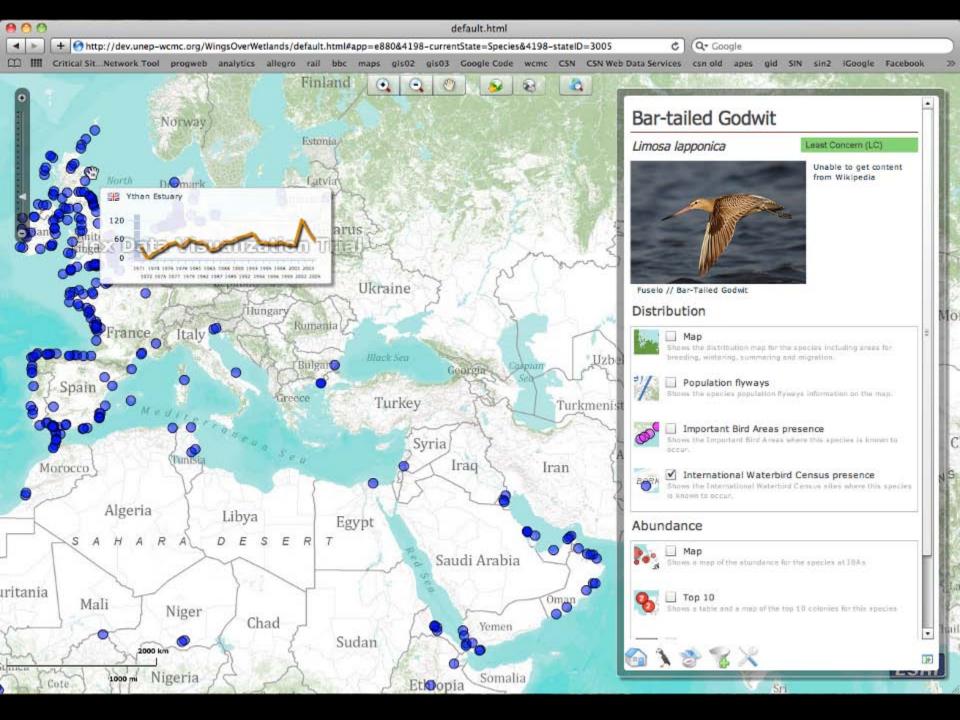
> Supported by the German Federal Agency for Nature Conservation and the German Federal Ministry for Environment, Nature Conservation and Nuclear Safety

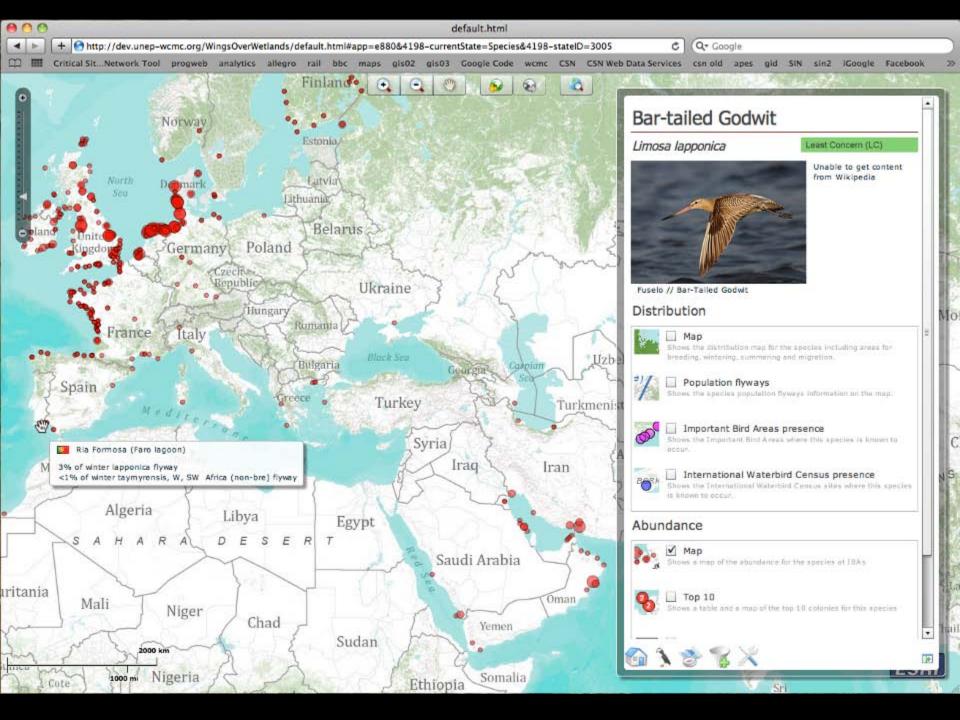


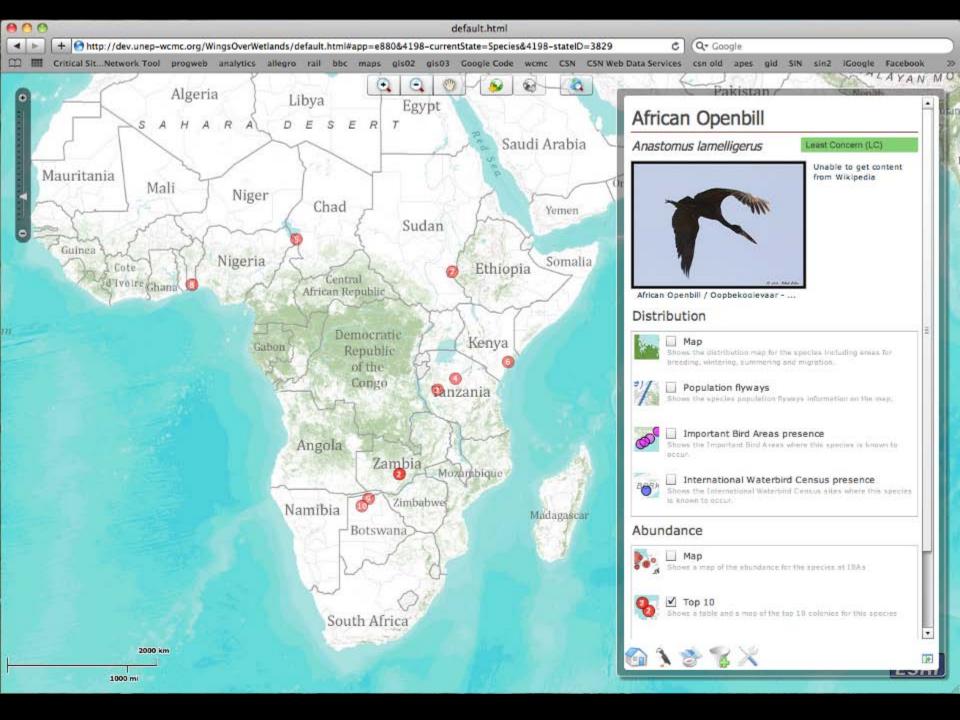


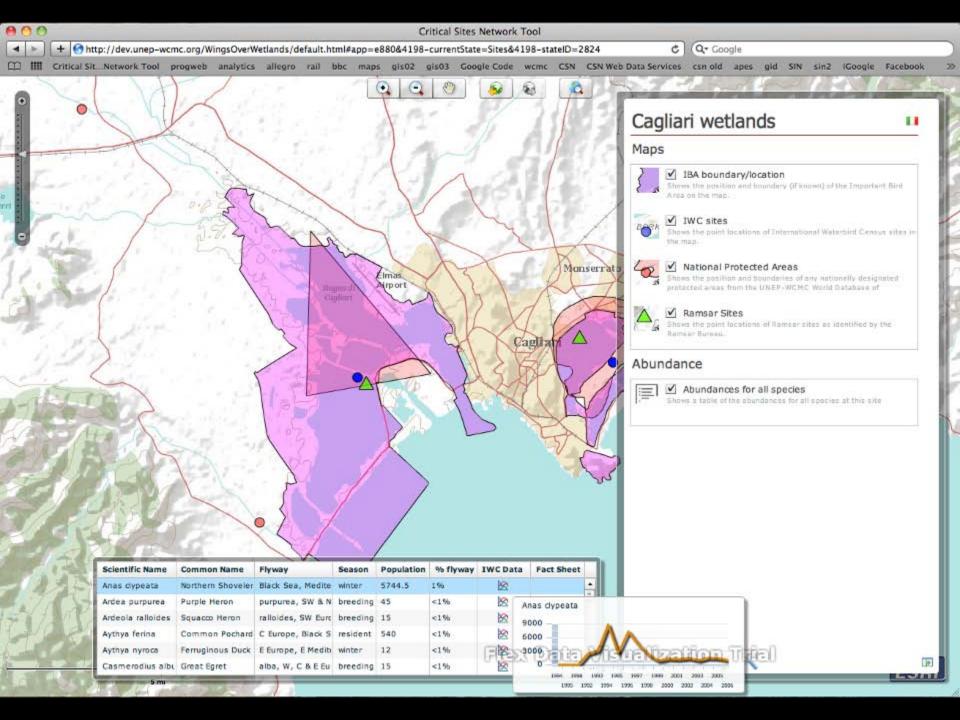


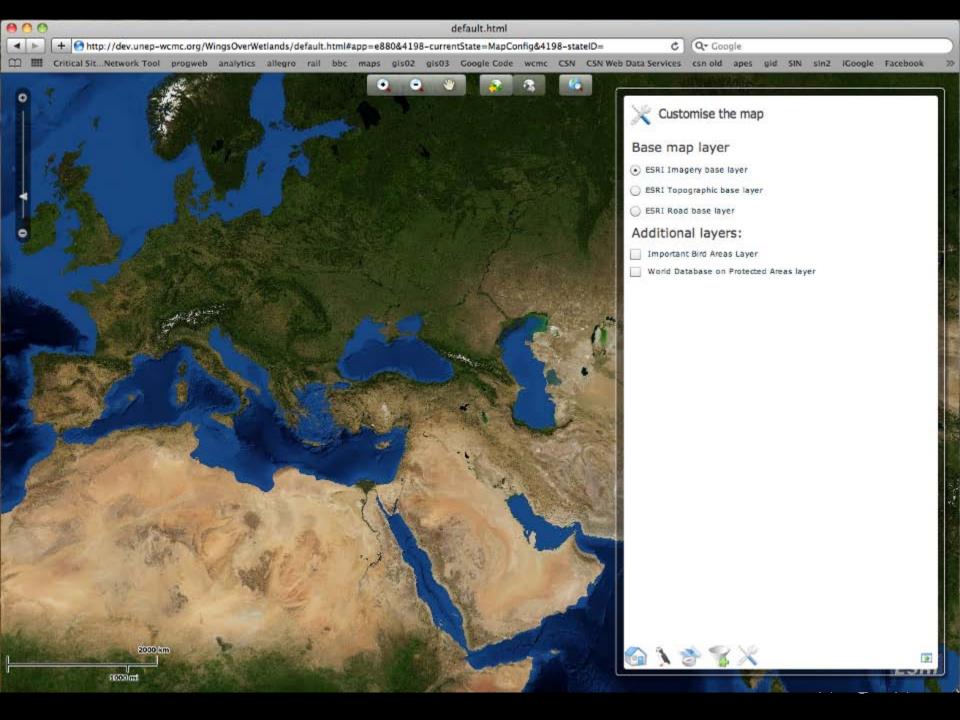


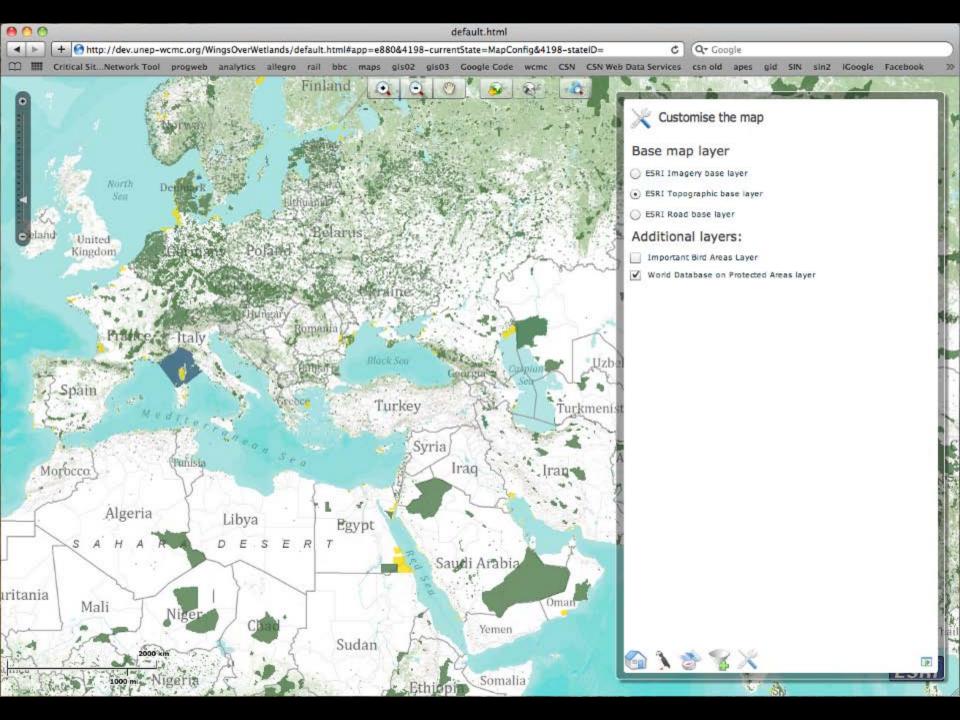










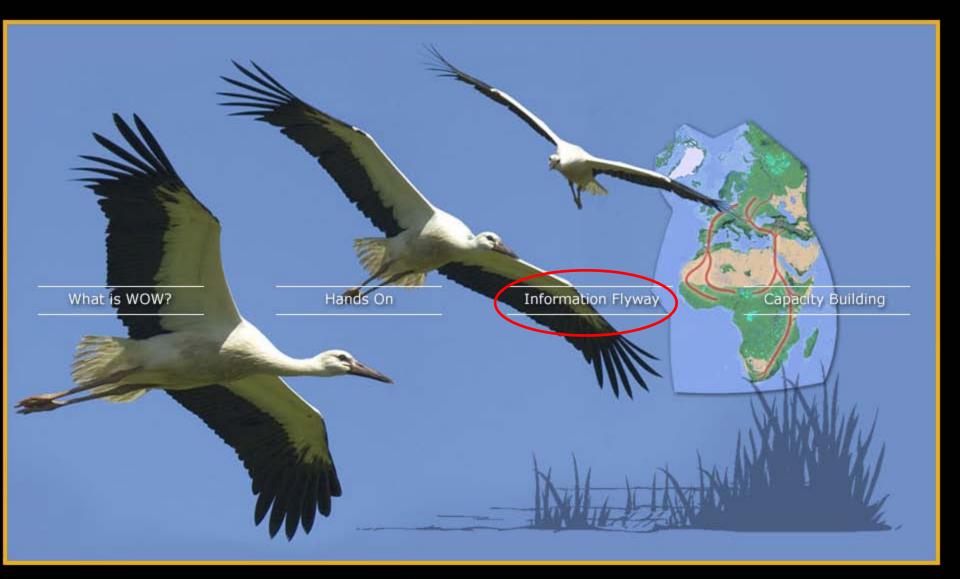


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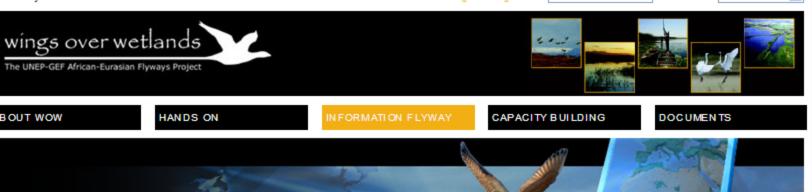
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- WOW PROJECT TRAILER -



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### The Information Flyway

Improving access to knowledge for the conservation of migratory waterbirds along the African-Eurasian Flyways

#### The network of critical sites required by migratory waterbirds

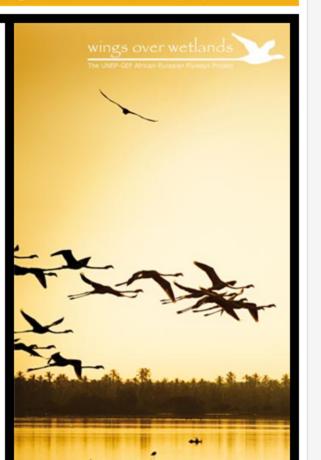
Most populations of migratory waterbirds in the African-Eurasian region are tightly constrained by ecological factors in their breeding, wintering and/or stopover areas. Many sites are needed along the entire migration routes of these birds to maintain their populations. This complex web of sites form a chain in which each link is essential for maintaining viable and healthy populations of migratory waterbirds along the entire network.

The protection of such a network of critical sites therefore requires concerted national and transboundary conservation actions. Therefore, identifying key sites and maintaining their ecological functions and services along the entire migration route provides the basis for successful flyway-scale conservation.

Through WOW, a new electronic portal called the Critical Sites Network (CSN) Tool will be developed, which will improve knowledge of and access to information on the critical sites required by migratory waterbirds across Africa and Eurasia. The CSN tool will help decision-makers and planners at the local, national and international level identify which areas are part of the critical network of sites for specific waterbirds. For example, it will provide comprehensive site and flyway scale information for over 300 migratory waterbird species, including all the 236 species covered by the African-Eurasian Migratory Waterbird Agreement (UNEP/AEWA).

This will significantly improve access to information needed to better conserve migratory waterbirds across the African-Eurasian region and enhance the effectiveness of conservation efforts at the national level and on a flyway scale. To learn more about the Critical Sites Network (CSN) Tool please click the button below.





# Demonstrating Flyway Conservation at the site level





# Role of demonstration projects

- Sites selected for their global importance for migratory waterbirds
- Objective: demonstrations of best practice in wetland management in the flyway context
- Linking practical field action with science and training
- Lesson learning and exchange between practitioners across different regions
- 11 projects in 12 countries





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Image © 2006 NASA Image © 2006 TerraMetrics © 2006 Europa Technologies C





#### Ecotourism











Trans-boundary Management





### Mauritania

#### Parc National du Banc d'Arguin



ecotourism planning, alternative livelihoods in ecotourism



 ✓ Training courses on nature guiding and ecotourism for local Imraguen villagers started Oct 2008 in Mamghar

 ✓ French language training course for locals

✓ Mamghar centre upgraded











management planning, community engagement, participatory planning



 ✓ Development of community-based management plan for wetland complex

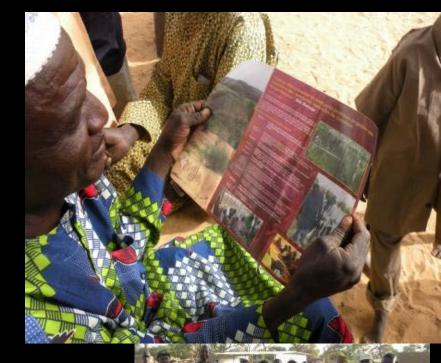
 ✓ Meetings with local communities and village councils ongoing for the preparation of the management plan

 ✓ UNDP-GEF Small Grants Programme engaged for the implementation of the plan

 ✓ Strengthening waterbird monitoring programme

✓ Training for waterbird monitoring





## Nigeria Hadejia-Nguru Wetlands

control of invasive species, management planning, community engagement, wetland restoration, ecotourism



 ✓ Extensive renovation of the Hadejia Nguru Wetlands
 Conservation Centre

- ✓ Annual waterbird census
- ✓ Typha clearance by the community of Dabar Magini
- ✓ Restoration of water flows in the channels linking lakes
- ✓ Awareness and education programme ongoing













### **Senegal & The Gambia**



Transboundary management planning, education and awareness



 ✓ Facilitated establishment of first trans-boundary Ramsar site in Africa

 ✓ Preparations for joint management under way

 ✓ Initial training and awareness workshops conducted on a range of topics (e.g. wise use principles)

 ✓ Joint survey work and training with Estonian demonstration project team

✓ Visitor infrastructure upgraded







### South Africa Makkerstroom Wetlands

ecotourism planning, alternative livelihood generation



✓ Wetland Reserve Management
 Committee established

- ✓ Tourism association created
- ✓ Environmental education programme at local schools

✓ Income generating activities already benefiting local community (community home gardens, reed cutting, wood carving, poultry farming, cultural dance group, etc.)

✓ Campaign against the concession of mining rights in the area

 ✓ Ramsar site nomination process supported

 ✓ Restoration of bird-hides and boardwalks

















### TanzaniaImage: Constraint of the second second



education and awareness, community participatory planning

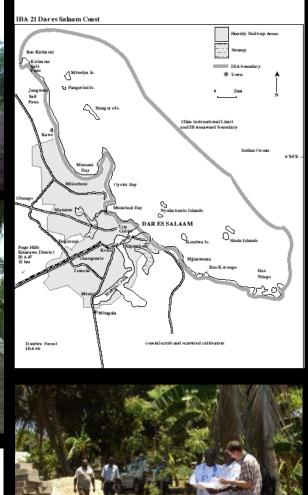


- ✓ Wetland Education Centre planned
- ✓ Awareness raising activities

✓ Educational film about value of wetlands in local language

 ✓ Working with local and national authorities on wetland management













The flyway approach to the conservation and wise use of waterbirds and wetlands A Training Kit WETLANDS BirdLife AEWA BAN UNOPS@

### the WOW Flyway Training Kit

A resource tool to support 'the flyway conservation approach' focused on the conservation and sustainable use of migratory waterbirds and their wetland habitats

# WOW Flyway Training Modules

- 1. Understanding the flyway approach
- 2. Applying the flyway approach
- 3. Communicating the flyway approach





#### Each module contains:

- Example-rich text
- Case studies
- Exercises
- **Powerpoint Presentations**
- Supporting documents

# ] arget groups

- International organisations
- National governments
- Site managers





- Training Institutions
- National governments
- NGOs

### the consultative approach

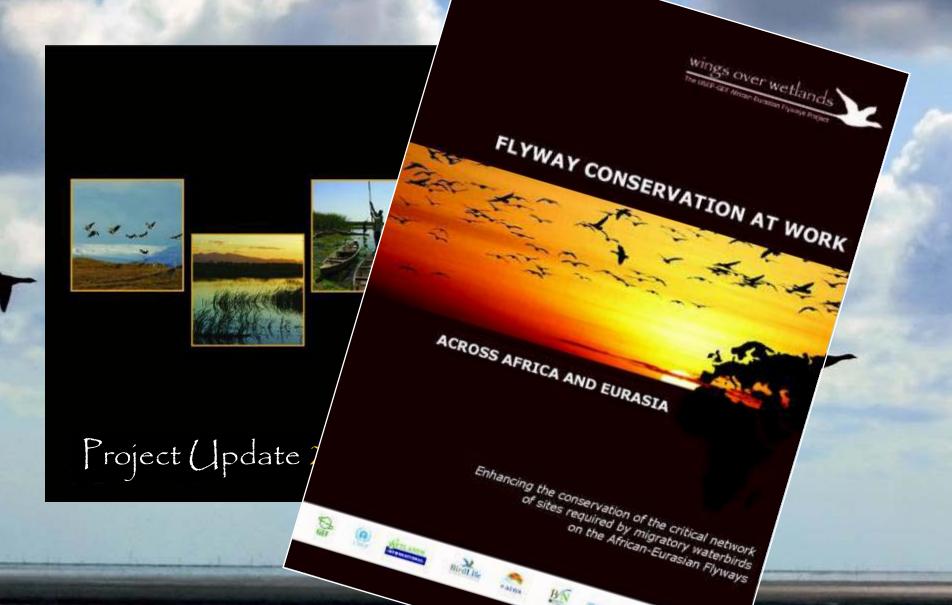
- A thoroughly consultative process resulted in a set of modules with significant inputs from a wide range of experts and target user groups
- Relation and reference to key existing training materials
- The process stimulated a wide ownership of the modules
- It provided a solid platform for promoting synergies and collaboration by partners across the relevant sub-regions
- Laid the foundations for sub-regional support teams for the "regional adaptation" and implementation of the modules







# www.wingsoverwetlands.org



WOW Demonstration Projects



Developing Ecotourism around Wakkerstroom

Wakkerstroom is easily one of South Africa's best options for birdwatchers, and ecotourism has great potential to provide economic benefit to the community at large. Indeed, the Wakkerstroom Wetland Reserve and Training Centre is not just a breathtakingly beautiful place for birding, it also provides work for nature guides, most of whom come from the surrounding rural area and have few options to make a living.

\*BirdLife South Africa has an obligation to play a role in reducing poverty levels through conservation \* - Daniel Marnewick, Project Manager.







Wakkerstroom, a small town in Mpumalanga Province around 200 km southeast of Johannesburg, is a jewel in South Africa's crown – a region that attracts scores of visitors for its unique landscapes, wetland habitats, plants, animals and abundant birdlife. But as this once sleepy village tries to accommodate an ever-growing stream of visitors and tourists, the local black community has largely been left behind, not yet experiencing the benefit of tourism-based economic growth.

In an effort to promote the equitable distribution of tourism income around Wakkerstroom, BirdLife South Africa, through the WOW project, is developing the capacity of local communities to manage key wetland sites and protect Wakkerstroom's birdlife, while also enhancing community livelihoods through environmentally sustainable and economically viable income-generating activities.



Executing organization: BirdLife South Africa

GEF funds: \$ 248,000 Co-financing: \$ 434,583

Project webpage: www.wingsoverwetlands. org/southafrica

FLYWAY CONSERVATION AT WORK 47

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## WOW Website: www.wingsoverwetlands.org



Launched: 2 April 2008

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### Featuring Latest Project News

Latest News



The UNEP-GEF African-Eurasian Flyways Project

#### LATEST PROJECT NEWS:

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#### New WOW Publication Showcases "Flyway Conservation at Work – Across Africa and Eurasia"

18-Feb-2010

Bonn/Ede, 18 February 2010 - The third annual newsletter of the Wings Over Wetlands (WOW) UNEP-GEF African-Eurasian Flyways Project has now been printed and is available from the <u>WOW Project Coordination Unit</u> upon request. The publication gives an overview of the WOW project and the latest achievements of this unique flyway initiative in the African-Eurasian region. The newsletter showcases the important flyway-scale conservation work and materials being developed under the project, such as:



#### More...

Wetland and Waterbird Monitoring Training in Maputo, Mozambique 11-Dec-2009

Nairobi, Kenya, 11 December 2009 - A national wetland and waterbird training course was held at the Natural History Museum of Mozambique (Museu da Historia Natural) in Maputo, Mozambique from 9 - 17 November 2009. The training was facilitated by Mr. Oliver Nasirwa (Wetlands International), Mr. Paul Kariuki Ndang'ang'a (BirdLife International) and Dr. Carlos Bento (Museu da Historia Natural) and aimed to build national



capacity in Mozambique on the conservation and management of wetlands and waterbirds.

#### OTHER FLYWAY NEWS:



Click here for other ELYVAY NEWS (News from across the African-Eurasian Flyways)

#### WOW News by E-mail!

If you would like to receive regular updates and latest news from the Wings Over Wetlands (WOW) Project by E-mail please subscribe here:

Subscribe to WOW

# The Future

- Innovative and practical tools were developed, but much more needs to be done CHALLENGES
- Support a widespread adoption of the CSN tool and Training Kit
- Continue to build capacity at all levels
- Continue to improve and upgrade the underlying data for the CSN (field survey work + training)





# Endorsement of the CSN Tool

- Does the CSN Tool provide adequate information to support the respective Secretariats and the STRP in relation to their work (i.e. does it provide overview on the location and protection status of internationally important sites)?
- To what degree does the CSN Tool support national governments in GEF eligible countries to get access to information that supports them implementing their respective MEAs, particularly in relation to identification and protection of internationally important sites?
- Does the Ramsar STRP endorse the CSN tool?

• link: <u>http://dev.unep-wcmc.org/csn2/default.html#state=info</u>

## Thank you ww.wingsoverwetlands.org











